

Israel may patrol Lebanon in depth

IRGUN VETERAN HELD IN JDL ARMS CASE

By HIRSH GOODMAN
Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent

Lebanese Government is doing — or unwilling — to prevent the return of terrorists to Fatahland, Israel may undertake regular patrols deep into Lebanese territory beyond Fatahland. This was the opinion of several sources yesterday.

There has as yet been no massing of terrorists into Fatahland since last weekend's 36-hour operation by Israeli infantry and commando forces, but there have been some signs of return, which are being viewed seriously.

Recently a senior staff officer told respondents that the army plans to neutralize terrorism, and to prepare to combat this "along the front." Observers feel that this can safely be interpreted as a warning to Lebanon that it will not stand for the re-establishment of terrorist concentrations along its borders in Fatahland, and will resort to deep-penetrating patrols to ensure that this does not happen.

SLOW TO SOVEREIGNTY

Reports that patrols may go as far as the Litani River were viewed as "informed speculation" yesterday. Such patrols would mean Israeli presence up to 25 kilometers into Lebanese territory on a regular basis — a blow to Lebanese sovereignty it is doubtful any government could sustain.

But, as was pointed out, it was not clear whether the Lebanese Government controls the terrorists and sends them to Fatahland, or if the Israeli army will do so.

The I.D.F. has patrolled Lebanon in the past.

but has limited its incursions into Lebanese territory to Fatahland at the border. It is understood that this was done with the "qualified" consent of the Lebanese Government, which was almost as keen as Israel to prevent terrorist activities.

It is highly doubtful, however, whether deeper Israeli patrols would be greeted with the same "cooperation." But, as was pointed out, it was not clear, under present circumstances, whether Lebanon does not have the will to prevent terrorist activities.

Israel not satisfied with Bonn report

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Israel is dissatisfied with the German Government report published last week which exonerated the Ba'ath police from any blame for the Munich massacre. In answer to "press" questions, the Foreign Ministry spokesman said that Jerusalem had only received parts of the report, but it already had "critical" information, and assessments.

The spokesman said there would be a fuller reaction when the Israel Government had had a chance to study the whole report. It is understood that the Prime Minister has read parts of the German report, and expressed dissatisfaction with it.

The Koppel Commission set up by the Prime Minister to investigate the Munich killings will not rely on the German report as factual evidence, reliably learned from a Communist source. The Commission is sitting all day and every day, and it is already certain that it will not meet the original September 25 deadline. Mr. Koppel, however, said the report will be ready for the Prime Minister by the end of next week.

By YITZHAK OKED
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Amihai Paglin, former Irgun Zvai Leumi chief operations officer, was yesterday brought before a magistrate here on suspicion of being in possession of illegal arms which were to be smuggled into the U.S. by the J.D.L. to start a terror campaign against Arabs.

Magistrate Arish Even-Ari decided to release him on IL25,000 bail, but postponed the release until this morning, when the police will appear in court.

According to the police, Amihai Paglin, who owns an oven factory, last week packed a metal crate which contained 2 Karl Gustav sub-machineguns, two pistols, hand grenades and ammunition. Rav-Pakad Moshe Katz, of National Police Headquarters Investigation Squad, told the Magistrate that the suspect handed over these weapons to other persons, who tried to smuggle them abroad. However, they were intercepted at Lod Airport.

Rav-Pakad Katz explained that the weapons could have caused serious damage to Israel as a result of the conspirators taking the war against terror into their own hands. The police officer said that Paglin was arrested several days after the weapons were discovered at Lod Airport, and followed the detention of Avraham Hershkovitz, 28, who was remanded earlier this week in the Rehovot Magistrate's Court for 11 days. Hershkovitz, a J.D.L. activist, was due to have smuggled the arms out, it was stated.

The police searched Paglin's oven plant. Many documents, a typewriter as well as allegedly incriminating evidence were confiscated.

Gahal leader Menahem Begin spoke with Prime Minister Meir yesterday in connection with the Paglin case. The Post learned last night.

Defence Lawyer Shmuel Tamir reminded the judge that his client had been a brilliant underground fighter. He said police visited Paglin's home at the end of last week and questioned at Lod Airport.

(Continued page 2, col. 6)



Amihai Paglin, suspected of complicity in smuggling arms abroad for the J.D.L. to be used against Arab terrorists, talking in court with his advocate, Knesset Member Shmuel Tamir. (Rahamim Israel)

Hanoi said aiding Arab terrorists

WASHINGTON (AP). — The State Department said yesterday that North Vietnam and other Communist countries are supplying arms to Arab terrorists in the Middle East.

Spokesman Charles Bray did not identify "the other" Communist states.

The weapons supplied by North Vietnam were said to be of Soviet and Chinese origin.

The State Department spokesman made his statement in condemning Hanoi's propaganda support for the Munich terrorists.

Terror cells uncovered

Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent

Security forces this week uncovered three terrorist cells in the Hebron area, two of which belong to the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and the third to Fatah, the army spokesman said yesterday.

Thus far 16 men have been arrested, some of whom have admitted being responsible for the attack on a civilian vehicle travelling in the direction of Kiryat Arba 10 days ago.

Security forces also found arms, ammunition and sabotage equipment.

Golan roads reopen

Roads on the Golan Heights were opened yesterday to civilian and tourist traffic, after having been closed by the Army for 10 days on security grounds.

Atop Mount Hermon the cable car and all the other tourist facilities have also been re-opened — in time for the Succot festival, which begins tonight.

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Jerusalem mail sorter Mordechai Aharonoff detected six letter bombs on Wednesday, and will be one of three to get citations today. (Photo Rahamim Israel)

NONE REPORTED IN ISRAEL

5 more letter bombs in Brussels, Kinshasa

Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent

Israel's postal authorities remained on maximum alert yesterday although no new letter bombs were reported in the course of the day.

Two, however, were intercepted in Brussels and three in Kinshasa. All five were defused.

In Jerusalem, the Ministry of Communications spokesman told the Post last night that all letters and parcels were being checked individually, while those that aroused suspicion were sent for special testing by post office security men. He reported that the country's sorting houses have always been equipped for this type of emergency.

The arrival of mail to Israel yesterday continued with no disruptions. Mail arrived from Holland and Italy on schedule. Communications Minister Shimon Peres yesterday cited three Jerusalem mail sorters for alertness.

Mordechai Aharonoff, 62, discovered six of the ten booby-trapped letters which arrived in Jerusalem on Wednesday, while Shimon Avrahami and Rahamim Haroush discovered the remaining four.

The ten explosive letters which arrived in Israel on Wednesday were addressed to Mr. Peres; N.R.P. Welfare Minister Michael Hazani; Dr. Moshe Kurtz, Director-General of the Welfare Ministry; Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive Arie Pincus (two letters); Dr. Israel

Goldstein; Mr. Roberto Arzi of the Bank of Israel; Mr. Yosef Bar of the Transport Ministry, and to two Jewish National fund officials, Yosef Weitz and Ya'acov Tsur.

Two letter bombs were received yesterday at the Israel Embassy in Brussels, and three at the Embassy in Kinshasa (Zaire). One of the Brussels letters had been mailed in Italy. All the rest — like their 39 predecessors earlier this week — had been mailed from Amsterdam.

Brussels also got a suspicious-looking cylindrical packet, which was being examined last night.

Other cities where letter bombs were discovered this week were London (where Dr. Ami Shehori was killed); Paris, Geneva, Vienna, Montreal, New York and Jerusalem.

Postal workers and police forces in Holland, West Germany, Italy and Britain reported assigning extra personnel and equipment to stopping the delivery of more letter bombs.

Israel Embassy mail was given triple checks.

Dutch officials said the terrorists who mailed the bombs had apparently not been based in Holland.

MAN JAILED IN SWISS MIRAGE CASE, FREED

TEL AVIV. — Alfred Frauenknecht, the Swiss engineer who was jailed for transmitting stolen plans for a Mirage aircraft to Israel, was freed from prison in Switzerland yesterday after serving a year and a half of the three-year sentence imposed on him, Israel Radio reported from Geneva last night.

Frauenknecht, 45, has not yet decided on his future plans, the report said, but he is seriously considering coming to Israel if he is offered interesting work in his field (he is an aeronautical engineer).

AFTER MIDNIGHT

The Israel Embassy in Buenos Aires received five envelopes containing explosive material yesterday, but security experts dismantled them before they exploded, the Federal Police Headquarters reported.

The envelopes had been sent from Holland.

SUDAN SENDS LIBYAN ARMS PLANES BACK

By ANAN SAFADI
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

Libya last night launched a vigorous attack against Sudan after the Khartoum Government had sent back five Libyan military transport aircraft which had tried to fly over Sudanese territory to Uganda.

The five Hercules planes were detained in Khartoum on Wednesday and were allowed to leave yesterday. They were carrying 400 Libyan military personnel and equipment — including a dismantled Mig 17 jet fighter which was reportedly loaded in Cairo — to help Uganda's President Idi Amin in his conflict with Tanzania.

lowed a conference between the Sudanese Deputy Foreign Minister, Fakhr Eddin Mohammed, and the Libyan Charge d'Affaires in Khartoum, Ali Abdul-Kader Awkail.

Reports indicated that the Sudanese interception of the Libyan aircraft stemmed from Khartoum's anger at Libya's failure to ask for permission to fly over Sudanese territory, and from the Sudanese President Is'at Numeiri's opposition to escalating tension between neighbouring Uganda and Tanzania.

Sudan's interception of the Libyan planes has stressed the trend towards moderation which Numeiri has been trying to follow since consolidating his rule after the unsuccessful Communist coup attempt in July last year. It also showed Khartoum's dissatisfaction with the activity of Libya's Mu'ammer Ghaddafi, whose attitude to Sudan itself had been cool ever since Numeiri refrained from joining the proposed federation embracing Libya, Egypt and Syria.

In a broadcast over Tripoli Radio, the Libyan Foreign Ministry accused the Sudan of "treachery and ill will." The Libyans said that the Sudanese had treated their mission "in a cheap and demagogic manner." They added that the Libyan aid to Uganda's Moslem government "will not stop and will reach its destination."

The Libyan attack was the first official reaction to Sudan's grounding of the huge aircraft, which were forced to land in Khartoum after failing to obtain a permission to overfly Sudan.

In a dispatch from Khartoum, the Middle East News Agency said that the planes were flown back yesterday, with their load of 22 officers, 377 soldiers and military equipment, which the Sudanese authorities had originally planned to confiscate.

Cairo radio said last night that the release of the Libyan planes followed a conference between the Sudanese Deputy Foreign Minister, Fakhr Eddin Mohammed, and the Libyan Charge d'Affaires in Khartoum, Ali Abdul-Kader Awkail.

Recalling that the Libyan planes stopped in Cairo before flying over Sudan, observers believe that Numeiri's action also indicates a deterioration in Sudanese-Egyptian relations.

This was also reflected in a recent Sudanese Government order to liquidate the Khartoum branches of two Egyptian commercial companies, the Egyptian Middle East News Agency identified the two firms as the Al-Nasr Import-Export and the Middle East Agricultural Company. The agency gave no reason for the Sudanese move, which was said to have gone into effect last Tuesday.

Invasion scare spreads panic in Kampala

NAIROBI (Reuter). — A brief invasion scare spread panic in the heart of Kampala yesterday afternoon and people fled for shelter amid reports that shooting had broken out.

Reports reaching reliable sources here and in Dar-es-Salaam spoke of people fleeing from the streets amid the crackle of small arms fire. Armoured cars prowled the city centre, the reports said.

A British High Commission official in Kampala, speaking by telephone to Nairobi, said no shots had been heard in the commission although lorryloads of troops had been roaring through the streets.

Less than an hour after the invasion scare spread a Uganda military spokesman went on Radio Uganda to warn the people against listening to rumours. He said there was no reason for panic.

From Kampala, Reuters correspondent reported that there seemed to have been no reasonable basis for the sudden panic. He said there were no signs of significant military activity.

arrested the Chief Justice, Mr. Benedict Kiwanuka, whose recent actions have affirmed the independence of the Ugandan judiciary. The witnesses said he was led out of his chambers in handcuffs, without jacket or tie.

But there was later considerable doubt about what exactly had happened to Mr. Kiwanuka, a former Prime Minister, in the light of a statement by the Uganda military spokesman that senior government officials had been arrested by people posing as members of the security forces.

Some of the foreigners arrested by security forces in recent days were released yesterday.

In Athens, passengers arriving by air from Kampala said shooting and looting had been going on in the Ugandan capital since early yesterday morning. Some passengers said Ugandan army officers were involved in looting and taking jewellery and other valuables from Europeans.

(Obote, page 6)

There was no move yesterday to resume the airlift of Asians to Britain, nor any military developments in the south-west, where Ugandan troops claim to have routed a force of exiled Ugandans who are reported to have invaded the country last week from Tanzania in an attempt to overthrow General Amin.

Eyewitnesses in Kampala reported that military police yesterday

Ulster detentions are abolished

LONDON (Reuter). — The British Government announced last night that it was scrapping its policy of internment without trial in Northern Ireland.

Instead, special courts will be established to deal with IRA extremists until a longer-term solution can be found for terrorism.

לעם בישראל - ברכת חג שמח

Advertisement for Savoy cigarettes. It features a large illustration of a Savoy cigarette pack and a lit cigarette. Text includes "Savoy BROADWAY 100", "ROYAL EUROPA", and "WISH THE CIGARETTE MANUFACTURERS OF ISRAEL: DUBEK LTD. • THE ISRAEL CIGARETTE COMPANY LTD. • ASCOT CIGARETTE COMPANY LTD. • LOD CIGARETTE LTD."

Advertisement for "The Jerusalem Post" magazine. It features a large graphic of the word "JERUSALEM" and the text "is coming".

Advertisement for a book titled "A supercharged... spell-binding book... a huge, torrential narrative that sweeps the readers along as few this season have done." by Publishers Weekly. It features a graphic of a person holding a book.

Advertisement for Aled Couture. It features a graphic of a person in a hat and the text "Aled Couture The Great Look in Knitwear", "iwaniir", and "Specializing in Knitwear and Leatherwear".

Advertisement for Whither Kangaroo. It features a graphic of a kangaroo and the text "WHITHER KANG-A-ROO?", "RISHON LE ZION", and "38 SD. ROTHSCHILD".

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Week-long Succot festival starts tonight

Succot — the Festival of Tabernacles — begins this evening and lasts until next Saturday night. The succot (outdoor booths for meals), which are the central mitzva of this festival, have sprouted on balconies and in yards all over the country, and tonight they will be inaugurated with the first festive meal.

The other main observance of the festival, the prayers for the "four species" of plants — *etrog* (citron), *lulav* (palm branch), *aravot* (willow) and *hadassim* (myrtle)—begins only on Sunday, since it is not performed on the Sabbath. (The sprigs of lulav, aravot and hadassim are bound into a bundle which is held in the right hand during the special Succot prayers, while the *etrog* is held in the left hand.)

Prices for top-quality *etrogim* were higher than ever before, rocketing to as much as IL50 in Jerusalem's Mea Shearim quarter. But cheaper varieties were available too — particularly at the Capital's second market at Mahane Yehuda.

Small boys were also doing a brisk trade at both markets in branches and foliage for *sechach* — the leafy covering required for the succa. Particularly in demand were shady palm branches, which sold for IL1 each. For an additional fee, the small boys were prepared to carry the *sechach* to its destination on rusty perambulators or homemade carts.

The Municipality also provided *sechach* — by sawing off branches

from trees. These were available free. Out-of-town visitors are expected in large numbers at the Western Wall throughout the Festival, which the Ministry for Religious Affairs' communal pilgrimage setting out on its traditional march from the railway station through Mount Zion to the Wall on Monday at 11.30 a.m. Chief Rabbis Nissim and Untermyer will be in the procession, which will be accompanied by Hassidic musicians. There will be a mass *cohen's* blessing at the Wall earlier in the morning.

Other succot pilgrimages to Jerusalem will be made by some 2,000 newcomers in various immigrant absorption centres. The immigrants, who are being brought up to the Capital by the Jewish Agency's immigration department, will meet President Shazar, Rabbi Mordechai Kirshblum, of the Immigration department said yesterday that succot were being set up at all absorption centres, with the immigrants themselves doing the decorating.

One of the events planned for Succot week in Tel Aviv is a mass simultaneous chess game in Kikar Malchei Yisrael, between 6 and 9 p.m. on Thursday, September 28. The game will pit 30 players simultaneously against one chess master — on the Israeli passenger liner m.s. Dan, which arrived from Europe at 7.30 p.m. with 353 passengers on board.

Strict security precautions were taken after a warning was received at the Zim office in Paris that a large-scale terror attack would be attempted as the ship docked.



False alarm of 'attack' on m.s. Dan

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — A large force of armed soldiers was deployed in the port last night to foil a threatened attack — which did not materialize — on the Israeli passenger liner m.s. Dan, which arrived from Europe at 7.30 p.m. with 353 passengers on board.

Strict security precautions were taken after a warning was received at the Zim office in Paris that a large-scale terror attack would be attempted as the ship docked.

The ship was kept out to sea until armed soldiers could be ferried out to take up positions at strategic points, and the port was sealed off. After the Dan berthed a careful search was made of both the ship and the passengers' luggage, but nothing dangerous was found.

The Dan will sail as scheduled this afternoon for a Succot cruise. On Tuesday a similar false alarm resulted in security measures being taken to cover the arrival of the Dan's sister ship, the m.s. Nili. But last night's warnings were of a much more serious nature.

Ami Shehori laid to rest

By YACOV FRIEDLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

REHOVOT — Dr. Ami Shehori, the Israeli diplomat who was killed by a terrorist letter bomb in London on Tuesday, was laid to rest at the old cemetery here yesterday. Hundreds of friends, colleagues and members of his family were at the graveside to pay their last respects.

Standing beside the flag-draped coffin, Agriculture Minister Haim Gvati said: "We are now subjected to a war of attrition — and the whole world is the battlefield. But just as we have been able to lay our hands on the saboteurs and murderers in Israel, we shall ferret them out of their hiding places outside the country."

Eulogies were also delivered by the Rehovot Mayor Shmuel Rechtman and by Shehori's boyhood friend, Prof. Elkana Halevi, of the Weizmann Institute. President Shazar was represented at the funeral by his military aide, Sgan-Ahaz Yizrael Yarkoni. Other mourners included Mr. Avraham Kidron, Deputy Director-General of the Foreign Affairs Ministry, Deputy Transport Minister Gad Ya'acobi, who had worked with Shehori in the Ministry of Agriculture, and other senior officials of the two Ministries.

Mr. Danny Ben-Or, a colleague of the murdered agricultural attaché, noted that shortly before his death, Shehori had been appointed head of the Foreign Ministry's Department for Assistance to Developing Nations. This had been the realization of Shehori's dream, he said.

Parliaments urged Irgun veteran to legislate against terrorism

By a Special Correspondent

ROME — Israel proposed yesterday that all the world's parliaments adopt legislation banning terrorist activity on their soil. The proposal was made at the opening session of the current meeting of the Inter-parliamentary Union here.

The Israeli proposal says that states must avoid activity which encourages terrorism, including propaganda operations of terrorist organizations. Mr. Haim Zadok, M.K., reminded the members at the opening session that Jordan was the only Arab country to condemn the Munich massacre while the other Arab states give active support to the terrorists.

Mr. Zadok added that the terrorists' outrages would achieve nothing and that the political fate of the Palestine Arabs could be decided only through negotiations between Israel and the Arab states.

'Legitimate way to criticize or propose anti-terror action'

TEL AVIV — Police Minister Shlomo Hillel said yesterday that if any group has any criticism or proposal to the government on how to fight Arab terrorism, there were legitimate ways to do it.

He was answering questions phoned to Labour Party headquarters by its headquarters and receive answers from ministers and M.K.s. Mr. Hillel said that there is no place for any underground organizations in Israel, and no individual group can usurp power.

Suspected murderer to be examined at mental hospital

Jerusalem Post Reporter

ACRE — Badia Hussein Mundi, 20, suspected of having murdered, together with his brother, the three youngest children of their father's second marriage and of having wounded their father, was yesterday sent to the government mental hospital here for psychiatric observation.

The Haifa District Court this week ordered his examination to establish whether he is fit to stand trial. The accused has been given hospital treatment in the past. The incident happened on July 23 at Yarka, Western Galilee.

Park for workers opened in Romema

A vest-pocket park, intended principally for workers in the surrounding industrial area, was dedicated yesterday outside The Jerusalem Post plant in Romema by Mayor Teddy Kollek.

Funds for the one-dunam park were donated by German publisher Axel Springer through the Jerusalem Foundation. The skeleton of an old linotype machine serves as a sculptural centrepiece. Mayor Kollek said he expected that workers from the area would lunch beneath the park's fig trees.

Allon rebuts Kollek on school construction

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Education Minister Yigal Allon yesterday angrily denied Mayor Teddy Kollek's accusation that his Ministry was responsible for the present lag in school construction in the Capital. He suggested that inefficiency in the Mayor's administration might be to blame.

The Minister's reply, sent in a letter to Mr. Kollek, followed the Mayor's warning earlier this week that the building of new neighbourhoods in Jerusalem might have to be suspended unless the Government provided the means to speed up completion of school buildings. Mr. Kollek charged that the Municipality had been promised IL18m. for education but got only IL3.3m.

Mr. Allon's letter expressed surprise that Mr. Kollek had raised the issue publicly before first taking it up with him personally. He reminded the Mayor that on July 6, 1970, he (Mr. Kollek) had undertaken that his Municipality would be responsible for school construction, rather than the Housing Ministry.

Mr. Allon claimed his Ministry had lived up to all its obligations concerning the financing of school construction in the city. "In fact," he said, "sizeable funds remain to your credit with us right now, which you have failed to utilize."

The Minister advised the Mayor to "...check the efficiency of your planning and engineering departments, or better still, let the Housing Ministry look after your city's school construction."

Mr. Allon added that he had instructed his Director-General to get in touch with Municipality officials to see what can be done to speed up construction and to come up with whatever intermediate solution was necessary.

Commenting on Mr. Allon's letter the Municipality spokesman said last night said the feeling at City Hall was that the Minister had been misled by his officials. The Municipality was happy that the Director-General was going to investigate the matter, and would provide him with all the information he requires, the spokesman said.

Ransom delay puzzle Asher Yadlin to head Kupat Holim

By DAVID LANDAU
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — The Labour Party has decided to appoint Hevrat Ovdim secretary Asher Yadlin as the next chairman and director-general of the Histadrut Kupat Holim medical organization.

Labour Party secretary-general Aharon Yadlin made this decision known at yesterday's Labour Party Leadership Bureau meeting. Asher Yadlin (who is his cousin) will therefore succeed the late Moshe Sorokta as chairman of the Kupat Holim Executive and Central Committee plus becoming its director-general. He will remain "for the time being" at the Histadrut holding company until a replacement is found, it was announced.

Mr. Asher Yadlin has made it known that he wants Dr. Haim Doron, Kupat Holim medical director, to serve as his permanent deputy and acting chairman and director-general in his absence. Mr. Yadlin thereby opened the way for a compromise solution of the struggle with the Kupat Holim Doctors Union which has been demanding the top job for a physician.

The Leadership Bureau promptly endorsed the two proposed appointments. In answer to a question, Mr. Yadlin firmly refuted all newspaper speculation of the future composition of the 1973 Knesset candidates list. He described such reports "as superfluous and most premature."

Mr. Yadlin also took to task the party weekly "Ot" for publishing an attack in this week's issue on party deputy secretary-general Mordechai Surkis, describing him as a "Bolshevik" for criticizing the campaign launched in the party branches by Mr. Aris Eliav M.K. Mr. Yadlin stressed that Mr. Surkis had never urged that the branches be closed to Mr. Eliav but wanted a proper dialogue and not just a one-sided presentation. Deputy Transport Minister Gad Ya'acobi also was critical of "Ot," decriing its persistent campaign against Defence Minister Moshe Dayan. The Leadership Bureau decided to devote one of its next meetings to discuss the party journal.

Traffic fines — wholesale

ACRE — Stiff fines ranging up to IL750 and revocation of drivers' licences were among the wholesale punishments meted out here to 559 errant drivers by Traffic Court Judge Fatah Falak.

For speeding, 72 drivers were fined IL400 to IL400 each. Thirty-eight of these, caught driving at speeds in excess of 100 km. per hour, had their licences revoked from three to six months as well. Fifteen drivers caught without licences or proper insurance were fined IL500 to IL750, and had their licences revoked for periods of up to 15 months.

Drivers who had the option of paying their fines without going to court, but who did not do so, wound up paying four times as much.

Pays winners

The IL150,000 grand prizes in the Mifal Hapayis lottery were drawn yesterday by tickets No. 090603 and No. 637240. Number 242874 won IL50,000 and numbers 624224 and 707503 won IL12,500. Tickets 005127, 250556, 782321 and 385251 won IL6,250. Tickets ending in 8 won IL4.

The following won IL1,250: 307187, 502223, 565877, 720357, 756953, 233562, 455001, 533901, 747214, 179135, 389423, 557887, 697045, 162075, 359112, 534077, 674780, 149219, 319168, 624280, and 596610.

Bat Tiran officers to be investigated

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — The Board of Seamen's Examiners has appointed an official inquiry commission to investigate the professional behaviour of the Yugoslav master and first officer of the Israeli freighter m.s. Bat Tiran which sank off Greece on August 5 with loss of the life of the Yugoslav bosun. The ship's chemical cargo had exploded and set the vessel on fire.

The commission will also examine the method of loading and the measure of involvement in the loading of the chemicals of the ship's agents in Rijeka, Yugoslavia, where the chemicals were loaded. It will be recalled that the Transport Ministry expert who examined the accident concluded that it was caused by faulty loading.

The Board of Directors, Management and employees of Australia Wool Industries, Ashdod, deeply mourn the death, in Melbourne, Australia, of the founder of our firm,

LEO FINK

and send their heartfelt condolences to his wife and family.

'Priority to restoring good health, not keeping incurably sick alive'

By MACABEE DEAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

PETAH TIKVA — The medical profession should switch its emphasis from keeping the incurably sick hovering for years on the brink of death to one of curing those who can be restored to good health.

This was stated yesterday by Professor Jan Book, of the Institute of Human Genetics at the University of Uppsala, in Sweden, at a seminar which followed the formal opening of the Institute of Human Reproduction and Fetal Development at the Sharon Hospital here.

Patrols in Lebanon

(Continued from page one)

but will suspend sabotage activity in southern Lebanon. The Cairo-based terrorist radio, which last night changed its tone toward the Lebanese authorities after three days of tension, quoted Lebanon's Prime Minister, Sa'eb Salam, as saying that Lebanon "would not mind further damage. The main thing is that the Palestinian case should not be damaged."

Lebanese President Suleiman Franjeh yesterday received a message from Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, Cairo radio reported. The contents were not disclosed. Egypt's sole political party, the Arab Socialist Union, yesterday launched a series of meetings with the terrorist leadership to consolidate relations between Cairo and the terrorist movement.

The head of the Palestinian Liberation Organization's political committee, Khaldé el-Hassan, said the meetings marked "a positive change in relations between Egypt and the Palestinian revolution."

(AP) quoted travellers arriving from Lebanon to Nicosia as saying that the Lebanese army yesterday clashed with terrorists in a village 80 miles south of Beirut.

A MECHANIC formerly employed at the Ports Authority garage in Haifa, Mr. Haim Yerushalmi, was yesterday awarded IL15,000 compensation by the Haifa District Court for an injury sustained in a work accident four years ago. The original claim was for IL46,000.

Almogi urges limit to Arab workers

By MARK SEGAL
Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV — Labour Minister Yosef Almogi called for a limit on the number of workers coming in from the territories. He told a Labour Party Secretariat meeting here that "this is a time bomb that could explode our society."

Mr. Almogi is taking part in the opening session of the Secretariat's discussions on the party's policies in the territories, held at the Histadrut Executive conference hall. He concurred with the fears of Agriculture Minister Haim Gvati that Arab labour from the territories "will affect our values of work, and the future personality of our society."

Both Ministers were especially concerned at the preponderance of Arab hands from the territories in agriculture and on building sites. Mr. Gvati was pleased that the Ministry Administration's humane policies in the territories, and full employment, had in effect solved the refugee problem in the West Bank.

But he was against economic integration, warning that "once peace comes, the West Bank will serve as a transit zone for hundreds of thousands of workers from other Arab lands with lower living standards." He wished to maintain the dividing line between Israel and the West Bank and Gaza. Mr. Gvati urged devoting efforts to creating independent sources of employment there.

CLOSE INTEGRATION

Deputy Transport Minister Gad Ya'acobi said that only closer economic integration with the West Bank could provide the continuing basis for peaceful coexistence. He said there was an interdependence between Israel and the territories which could serve as a bridge to a future peace with the Arab world. Israel must invest funds in developing the basic infrastructure of the West Bank and Gaza economy so as to facilitate economic cooperation with Israel and create jobs there. Mr. Ya'acobi criticized the Government's inadequate policy of granting economic incentives for investing in the territories.

Labour Party Secretary-General Avraham Yadin said the tone of the debate when saying the question was of the nature of coexistence until a final peace settlement. Thus the party would not tackle the future peace map or Jewish settlement, but consider relations with the neighbouring Arabs "whether they regard themselves as Palestinians, Jordanians or Jordanian-Palestinians." He was for the middle way and against absolute break with the territories as a future aim.

Mr. Aryeh Eliaz M.K. presented the more extreme view, declaring "I hope for the day when we part ways with the territories and their population."

50,000 WORKERS

Mr. Almogi reported that some 50,000 Arabs from the territories worked in Israel during 1971. In the past fortnight 22,000 alone worked in building, 5,000 in agriculture, 10,000 in industry and another 5,000 in services. Apart from these another 5,000 worked unorganized labour.

Wages in 1971 for these workers totalled IL250m. of which IL50m. remained in social welfare funds for their benefit. The average wage was IL18 per day.

He took issue with Mr. Ya'acobi's criticism of Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir's policy of not granting incentives for investments in the territories, arguing: "Where should the incentives go — to Mitzepe Ramon or to Nahaluz?"

At one point Defence Minister Moshe Dayan interjected: "Tell me, Almogi, how much money did the Government of Israel invest in the past five years in order to create sources of employment in the territories?" Mr. Almogi: "Only a little." Dayan: "Nothing."

Prime Minister Golda Meir did not take part in the debate, commenting only at one point. It was at the conclusion of Mr. Avraham Ofer's speech, when, after outlining his known minimalist views, he said the success of the administration's policies could only serve Israel up to a certain point, beyond which a peace must evolve. This brought Mr. Meir to remark: "Now you have stopped at the most exciting point. Just like in those journals that carry novels in serial forms, with the punch line 'more to come'..."

Haifa U. starts shipping course

HAIFA — The Haifa University will next month open its first extension course on shipping and sea freight, as part of its Department of Economics and Business Management, for merchant marine officers and senior staff of companies and public agencies concerned with shipping, foreign trade, customs and ports.

The lectures will be given in Hebrew every Sunday from 5 to 7 by the director of the Shipping Research Institute, Dr. Nertali Wydra.

Attention Alumni of Yeshiva University

(all schools)

Meet fellow alumni residing in Israel at an informal *Alumni Festival* get together on Wednesday, September 27, 1973 (fourth day of *Hol HaMoed*) Programme: 10.00 a.m.: Guided tour of renovated Jewish Quarter and local excavations. 12.30 p.m.: Picnic at Yeshivat Hakotel Succa — bring along basket lunch, drinks will be served. 2.00 p.m.: Social and organizational gathering. 3.30 p.m.: Mincha services at Western Wall. All alumni who have not received invitations by mail are requested to consider this as a personal invitation and to contact their local organizing chairman, as follows: TEL AVIV-YAFO: Ya'acov Zev, 1 Rehov Mishmar Hagazit, Tel. 67095. JERUSALEM: Mitchell Snyder, SA Rehov Zichron Moshe, Petah Tikva, Tel. 067509. HAIFA: Morton Dolinsky, 128A Sderot Mevot, Haifa, Tel. 263068; BEERSHEVA: Ruby Davidman, Yeshivat Bnei Akiva, P.O.B. 218.

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U.S. SAVANTS TO RECEIVE TECHNOLOGICAL 'NOBEL' PRIZE

By YA'ACOV FREEDLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

AIFA — Professors William J. Kolff of the University of Utah and Leo M. Harvey of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology will be the first recipients of the newly established Harvey Prize — already billed Israel's "Nobel Prize."

This was announced here yesterday by the president of the Technion, Mr. Alexander Goldberg. The prize will be awarded to the two scientists by the Technion on October 22. The ceremony will be followed by a reception in the Kines-



DR. KOLFF DE. SHANNON MR. HARVEY

prizewinners will also be awarded an additional \$10,000 for a month's stay in Israel, during which time they will lecture at the Technion and conduct seminars and symposia here and at other Israeli universities.

The two professors were chosen from a list of 20 candidates, including Israeli scientists. The prize money comes from a \$1m. prize fund contributed to the American Technion Society by the American Technion Society and the American Technion Society. Dr. Kolff is a urologist and inventor of the artificial kidney, and his original contributions in the treatment of renal failure. He has also contributed to advances in kidney transplantation, the application of heart machines, development of artificial hearts and blood oxygena-

tors and techniques for organ preservation for transplantation. Born in Leyden, Holland 61 years ago, Professor Kolff invented the artificial kidney while serving as a department head at the Municipal Hospital at Kampen during the Nazi occupation. He made his invention despite being cut off from the center of research and under the most trying conditions. He proved that good conditions are not a prerequisite for fruitful scientific work. Dr. Better noted in 1950 he joined the research division of the Cleveland Clinical Foundation in the U.S. and is now at the University of Utah. He has won many awards.

Professor Moshe Zakai, Dean of the Technion's Electrical Engineering Faculty, stated that Professor Shannon had been awarded the Prize in the Science and Technology field for his achievements as founder of Information Theory. In 1948 he gave a precise, quantitative mathematical definition of the concept of information which was found to have fundamental importance in all disciplines involving problems of meaning, communication, language

and related subjects. Professor Shannon, 56, was born in Gaylord, Michigan, received his Doctorate from M.I.T., and worked at the Bell Telephone Laboratories from 1941 to 1958, when he was appointed Donner Professor of Science at M.I.T. He is married and has three children. President Goldberg said he believed the Harvey Prizes would become among the most prestigious in the academic world. "They will pay tribute to outstanding scientists and scholars from all over the world and will provide Israel with a most important input of thought and experience from these learned men."

NEW J'LEM THEATRE OPENING ON OCTOBER 1

By ABRAHAM KASINOVICH
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The new Jerusalem Theatre, located in an expensive white elephant building, opens its first season October 1 with a month-long programme aimed at demonstrating the theatre's utility and its potential as a cultural force in Jerusalem. The programme, dubbed "Explosion of the Arts," is meant to offer something to both residents of Rehovot and the poor "shechunim" (neighbourhoods). It includes premieres of Haim Hazan's "End Days" as well as other professional productions by Habimah and of several amateur performances by youth and neighbourhood groups, a lecture by Yigael Yadin on the Hasmonean period, jazz and classical music, entertainment by the army's Command troupe, children's plays (Walt Disney), art films (Lard), an evening of Naomi Shoham with 10 performers and orchestra, and entertainment tactics for tourists.

Majority of the capital's Jewish population, he noted, consists of immigrants from Arab countries or their children, for whom the theatre is an alien experience.

Likewise, Jerusalem's Arabs, as well as its large Hassidic population, are not accustomed to theatre-going. While the Hassidim are unlikely to be drawn into the theatre, efforts will be made to attract other segments of the population by providing periodic entertainments that will appeal to them, by encouraging local theatre groups and by promoting the sale of theatre tickets in the neighbourhoods.

REPERTORY GROUP
Mr. Kollek said it was hoped to establish a repertory group at the theatre within a year or two that would stage original productions. The mayor noted that the Israeli Museum was also called a "white elephant" by some leading critics when it opened seven years ago. One of the measures of its success, he said, is that 11,000 of its members today are youths, most of them from poor neighbourhoods, who visit it once or twice each week. A similar diffusion of culture, he suggested, will be afforded by the Jerusalem Theatre.

the Israel Broadcasting Symphony Orchestra which will shift its regular Tuesday night concerts to the theatre from the YMCA.

Negotiations are being held with the Royal Shakespeare Company to bring its production of a Midsummer Night's Dream, directed by Peter Brooke, to the theatre for a week's stand at the end of November. The theatre will be offering subscription tickets at a 30 per cent discount for five theatre productions during the season. Prices will range from IL16.50 to IL41.50 depending on location. (The 959-seat theatre contains 23 rows. There is no balcony.) Prices for students and soldiers range from IL16.50-27.50. Subscription holders are also entitled to 10-20 per cent discount on most other events at the theatre.

In another development on the suddenly busy Jenjaleim, theatrical scene, Mr. Kollek revealed that British director Michael Alfreida has been named artistic director of the Khan.

A press conference yesterday, or Teddy Kollek, the principal behind the founding of the theatre, said that its main object the next few years will be to be a theatre-going public in Jerusalem. "There are at most 25,000 in Jerusalem who go to the theatre and concerts in Jerusalem," said. "Our aim is to increase number to 75,000 in three to years."

though Jerusalem's population larger than Haifa's, the mayor's theatre-going population is one-fifth as large. The ma-

Israel lighting for Golan Druse tomb
RAMAT HAGOLAN. — The Government has made IL10,000 available to link up the tomb of Mohammed al Yasufi, a Druse holy place in the northern Golan, with the Israeli electric grid.

The leaders of the Golan Druse community had requested the connection for the tomb, to which Druse make a pilgrimage ever August 25. The money is being provided by the Religious Affairs Ministry. (Hem)

Child's death leads to road improvement

ERA. — The death of a young boy run over by a car in the main road of Pardes Hanna-Karkour week, has finally moved the city to take preventive measures.

the request of the Local Council, the Public Works Department yesterday agreed to install lighting and pedestrian paths, remove trees obstructing the view of motorists. The cost of the improvement will be shared by the Council. (Hem)

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Gaza Jew owned much of Pithat Rafah land

Jerusalem Post Reporter
A joint investigation recently completed by the army and the Ministry of Defence shows that a good portion of the lands in the disputed Pithat Rafah region are the property of a Jew. The investigation also reveals that the landowner was murdered, following a rent dispute, by the members of the same tribes whose descendants occupied the land until recently.

The investigation was held following an appeal to the High Court by nine Beduin sheikhs who, together with their clans, were temporarily evicted from the Pithat Rafah region earlier this year. The appeal was later dropped after a compromise was reached with defence and military authorities.

Investigators are reported to have found that at the turn of this century a wealthy Jew, Avraham Farkoah born in Tanta, Egypt, purchased 10,000 dunams of land in the region. Farkoah, a goldsmith who also owned shops in Gaza, apparently leased out the land to those who sold it to him, in return for a percentage of the annual harvest. The deed of sale is registered in Tanta.

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Philistine temple found

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — A well-preserved Philistine sanctuary, complete with vessels for sacrifice and worship, was the most important find unearthed during this season's digs at Tel Qasla. Mr. Amihai Mazar, who headed the digs, told the press here yesterday.

The digs, adjacent to the Haaretz Museum at Ramat Aviv, are a continuation of the series begun by Prof. Binyamin Mazar — Mr. Mazar's uncle — in 1949 and which extended through 1958. Prof. Mazar established that the site was first settled by Philistines in the 12th century B.C.E. It was rebuilt several times until its destruction by the Assyrians in the eighth century B.C.E.

While previous excavations had brought to light dwellings, storerooms and workshops, the temple discovered this year is undoubtedly of major importance, constituting the religious centre of the Philistine town.

The digs were sponsored by the Hebrew University's Archaeology Department, the Israel Exploration Society and the Haaretz Museum, with funds contributed by the Tel Aviv Municipality and the Friends of the Museum.

Mr. Mazar said the next stage would be to dig deeper and uncover an earlier temple believed to lie under the present sanctuary.

Succot tennis tourney today

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The 42nd annual Succot international tennis championships begin this afternoon at the Maccabi club courts here, with an overseas entry of six men players.

Leading the field is defending champion Irvin, the Rhodesian No. 1, who is on his third visit to Israel. But the 28-year-old Salisbury school teacher can expect a strong challenge from ranking Australians Syd Ball and John Bartlett and the U.S. pair, Tom Karp and Ron Cornell, all of whom have very impressive records on the international circuit. The entry from abroad is completed by Eskin Abramovitz, a young U.S. university player.

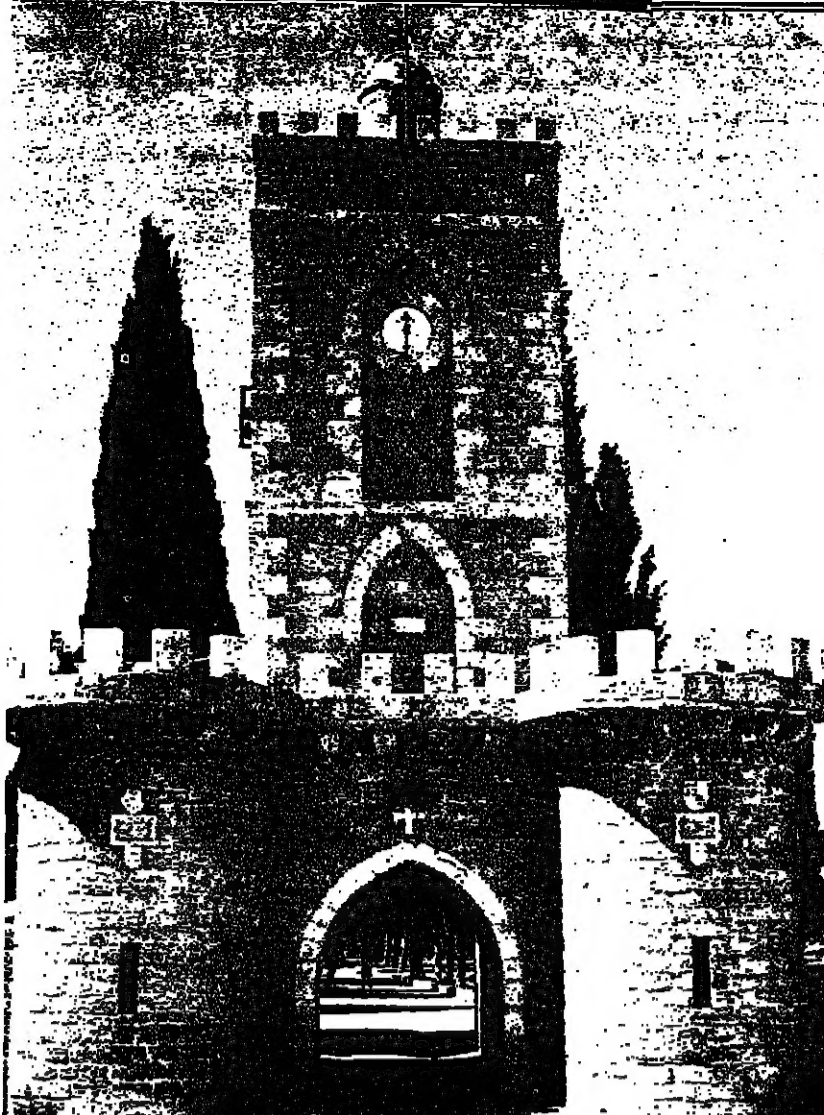
Also starting today is the traditional Succot tennis tournament, which will be played off at Tel Aviv's Maccabi Tzafon courts. More than 170 boys and girls are participating.

Burglar hurt in 6-metre fall

TEL AVIV. — A would-be burglar who fractured his skull in a "work accident" was hospitalized yesterday with a police guard at his bedside.

The man had climbed up to the window of a second-storey flat at Rehovot Tchernikovskiy in Herzliya, early yesterday morning. He lost his balance while trying to force open the shutter and fell to the street six metres below, fracturing his skull.

The man's name was not released.



Entrance to the Ecumenical Institute for Advanced Theological Studies in southern Jerusalem. Tower is part of Knights of Malta hospice built in 1886. The rest of the old hospice has been removed to make way for the institute. (Wells)

Ecumenical Institute to be dedicated on Sunday

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Jerusalem's Ecumenical Institute, fruit of Pope Paul's visit to the Holy Land in 1964, will be dedicated on Sunday on a hilltop overlooking Bethlehem.

The institute, which promises to be one of the most important theological centres in the world, will bring together up to 50 leading Catholic and Protestant scholars and theologians each year for independent research. The participants from countries all over the world are also to meet with Jewish and Moslem scholars during their stay.

The idea for carrying out theological research on an ecumenical basis was first suggested to Pope Paul VI in 1963 by two Protestant scholars at the Second Vatican Council. It was during his visit to the Holy Land the following year that the Pope decided on Jerusalem as the location.

The site chosen was the hilltop of Tantar on what was then Jordanian territory, just a few hundred metres inside the armistice line. The site was purchased by the Vatican from the Knights of Malta which had built a hospice there in 1886. The building had subsequently been used as a hospital and refugee camp but had since fallen into disuse.

OLD STONES
The Pope appointed the president of Notre Dame University, the Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, to be in charge of organization. Architect Frank Montana, a professor at Notre Dame, designed the institute as a complex of buildings following the contours of the hill. Stones from the old hospice were incorporated in the new buildings. The \$1,750,000 structure was financed by a gift from a Catholic layman, L.A. O'Shaughnessy of St. Paul.

Despite the Pope's initiative, officials at the institute emphasized during yesterday that the institute, formally known as the Ecumenical Institute for Advanced Theological Studies, is not a Catholic enterprise. To maintain its non-aligned orientation, the in-

stitute is supported only by private and semi-private sources, not by churches. The Rockefeller family has provided an endowment fund and a Jewish family, the Crowns of Chicago, has donated funds for the library.

Prof. Paul Minear of Yale, the institute's vice-rector, said that 30 to 40 scholars from 11 countries will be attending the current academic year. Their ages range from 28 to 80 and a number have brought their families with them. (There are 10 family apartments.) In addition to their own research projects, the participants will be taken on trips each week to archaeological and historical sites and hear lectures from outside scholars, many of them from the Hebrew University. Officials of the institute also see for it a role in resolving the differences that occasionally arise between various Christian churches in the city.

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Three Fatah men get jail terms

Three members of Fatah, including one Israeli Arab, were sentenced by a military court in Hebron yesterday to jail terms of 10 to 12 years on charges of planning sabotage actions, possession of arms and ammunition, and membership in a terrorist organization.

The three were: Mahmoud Ahmed el-Nagar, 20, and Shahada Abu Hamud, 35 — both of Kafr Yatta, near Hebron — 12 years each; and Hussein Suleiman Alansara, 40, "of Israel" (10 years). The prosecution said they organized squads to carry out sabotage operations in Judea and Samaria. None of the operations was successful thanks to the alertness of the security forces, the court was told.

Defence counsels pleaded for clemency, urging the court not to let the recent terrorist acts of Black September influence their judgment, since the accused' crimes occurred in 1968 and 1969. "The Black September organization creates a 'Black September' for the residents of the West Bank every day," one of the attorneys said. "The people of the West Bank are suffering from a poisoned atmosphere and security restrictions because of the criminal acts of this group." (Hem)

Death demanded for terrorists

A mass petition calling for the death penalty for terrorists was presented yesterday to Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu in Jerusalem. The petition, which bears thousands of signatures, states that the Lod Airport massacre on May 30 and that at the Munich Olympics make the penalty a necessity.

Russian olim protest to Knesset Speaker

A group of Russian immigrants from Migdal Ha'emek, where a young Russian immigrant soldier was killed two weeks ago by local toughs, came to Jerusalem yesterday to present Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu with a memorandum demanding heavy punishment for the crime.

The group, which included murdered soldier Misha Garon's mother Dora Garon (Green), also mentioned a number of local problems bothering the Russian immigrants in Migdal Ha'emek, such as poor schools and medical facilities and the lack of a police station or a public telephone in the town.

Mr. Yeshayahu told Mrs. Garon of his shock and sorrow at the murder, but asked the members of the delegation to see the crime as something which could have happened to anyone anywhere in Israel, and not as a source of ethnic conflict. He accepted a suggestion of Knesset Member Matilda Gez, who was present at the meeting, that he call in the head of the Migdal Ha'emek Local Council to acquaint him with the Russian immigrants' grievances.

Gaza university mooted; officials sceptical

Jerusalem Post Reporter
GAZA. — A group of local notables have written to Defence Minister Moshe Dayan proposing the establishment of a university in the Gaza Strip.

The notables, who were unidentified, said they had broached the subject during a recent visit to Egypt. They said the response was a positive one. They were told that about \$5m. could be raised in Arab countries and that the teaching staff could be recruited from among former Palestinians now teaching in other Arab countries, they said.

Military government circles here, expressing scepticism about the plan, pointed out that a university was already being planned for the West Bank and that the importation of Palestinian "teachers" might open a political "Pandora's Box."

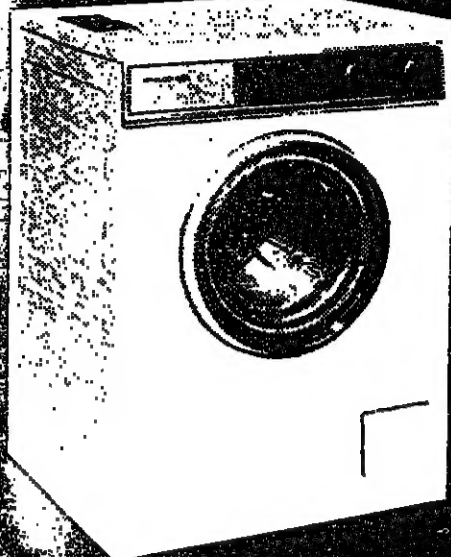
The soldier, Moshe Garon, was killed on September 8 when two youths burst into a Rosh Hashana party being held by young Russian immigrants and attacked the participants. The following day several hundred local Russian immigrants staged a protest march down the Galilee development town's main street.

A THREE-DAY NATIONAL SEMINAR on the "Conquest of the Desert" will be held by the British Settlers' Association at the Beit Yatziv Youth Hostel in Beersheba, starting today. The programme includes lectures on Beersheba and the Negev by local experts, and visits to the Nabatean town of Avdat and to Sde Boker.

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Pompidou: Corruption will be weeded out

PARIS. — President Pompidou pledged yesterday that government supporters implicated in current corruption allegations would be weeded out. At a press conference here, Pompidou called on the French to treat the "torrent of denunciations and insinuations" with prudence and reserve.

It was the President's first public statement on allegations by former government official Gabriel Aranda, who claimed to have photocopied 136 documents compromising 48 French public figures.

Commenting on the Middle East, Pompidou said, "We condemn terrorism whenever it strikes blindly against innocent victims. But we won't get rid of Palestinian terrorism until we solve the Palestinian problem. Until we eliminate the cause, we can take precautions, but we won't eliminate terrorism."

Pompidou expressed the view that such terrorist acts and retaliation

by Israel could become a vicious cycle, each spawning the other.

Referring to the Aranda charges, Pompidou said that some members of Parliament became involved in "marginal, sometimes doubtful, sometimes inadmissible" interventions with French authorities on behalf of constituents in the hope of boosting their electoral chances.

Such parliamentarians had to be got rid of, he said.

The President said he regretted that this had not been done more quickly in some cases. "I am asking the Prime Minister to see to this personally and attentively, notably on the occasion of selection (of parliamentary candidates)."

There were also perhaps members of parliament who used their title and their influence to make money for their personal benefit. "In these cases, the force of the law and public scorn is merited."

(Reuter, UPI)

(See Page 5)

Japan, China Eban leaves U.K. move to end for U.N. session the freeze

TOKYO (Reuter). — Japanese Prime Minister Kakuei Tanaka will visit China next week to re-establish diplomatic ties and end almost a century of cold and frequently hostile relations between the two countries.

A joint announcement issued in Tokyo and Peking yesterday said that Mr. Tanaka would make his visit from September 23 to 30 to "establish good neighbourly and friendly relations."

Agreement on the re-establishment of diplomatic relations, and perhaps treaties on other subjects such as trade, are expected to emerge from a series of meetings with Chinese Prime Minister Chou En-lai.

There are a number of thorny problems to be solved before the two countries can exchange ambassadors, which Japanese sources believed could occur within six months as long as Mr. Tanaka accepts that Peking is the sole legitimate government of China.

He would also have to sever diplomatic relations with the Nationalist Chinese Government on Taiwan as well as abrogate a 1952 peace treaty signed with General Chiang Kai-shek.

In Taipei, Nationalist China said in a statement that it would consider as "illegal and invalid" any agreement signed between Japan and China.

LONDON (UPI). — Israeli Foreign Minister Abba Eban left here for New York yesterday, and appealed for world wide action to stamp out terrorism.

Eban, on his way to the U.N. General Assembly, told reporters at the airport: "I do not believe that liberalism extends to having a man living next door to you who is making bombs to kill you."

"What happened in Munich might not have occurred if there had been a closer watch on the movements of Arab students and people from destructive societies," he said.

(Reuter, UPI)

(See Page 5)

U.S. 'protection bill' delayed

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — A Republican congressman blocked, at least temporarily, a bill extending Federal protection to foreign diplomats and other official guests of the U.S., including athletes.

Congressman Durward Hall refused to give the unanimous consent necessary for the House of Representatives to take up the bill, which would make it a federal crime to attack, harass or threaten foreign diplomats.

Following the killing of the Israeli athletes in Munich, the Senate had amended the bill to include official guests of the U.S., such as foreign athletes.

But Mr. Hall said he was concerned about the possible costs of additional police protection and the ultimate bill to American taxpayers.

House leaders can bring up the bill at a later date.

Israel chessmen last in group

SKOPJE, Yugoslavia (AP). — In the 20th chess Olympiad here, Israel was at the bottom of its group Group 5, with five points when the results of the second round after adjourned games were announced yesterday. Israel had drawn against Mongolia.

RAPED 83, KILLED SEVEN

OSAKA, Japan (AP). — Police said yesterday that a man being held for robbing and raping 83 women has confessed he also killed six women and a policeman.

Police said Hiroshi Arai, 24, told interrogators he killed the women because they resisted his advances, and he fatally wounded the policeman last November when he was stopped on a street for questioning.

The other murder cases involve four housewives, a designer and a bar hostess. Police said Arai informed them of the murders after he received a letter from his mother-in-law urging him to "correct his behaviour."

Youth held in murder of N.Y. law professor

NEW YORK — A 16-year-old boy was arrested yesterday and charged with murder in the daylight stabbing of a Columbia University international law scholar, during an attempted mugging.

The boy, Daniel Minguet, was picked up at his home in the death of 65-year-old Wolfgang Friedman on Wednesday.

Police said Minguet admitted taking part in the mugging, but denied wielding the knife. Professor Friedman was stabbed when three youths attacked him and struggled to get his wristwatch and wallet.

Police said the youth was arrested on information received from witnesses to the attack on Prof. Friedman, known to his colleagues as a humanist and opponent of international violence. Authorities said they know the identities of the other two assailants and that they were being sought.

The professor, a Jew, was stabbed once in the heart and killed as he apparently resisted the three teenagers. He was walking near the University, when three youths aged between 14 and 17 attacked him. He died almost instantly.

Prof. Friedman, who has been at Columbia since 1955, was Professor of International Law and director of international legal research at the University. Born in Berlin, he held a law degree from the University of Berlin and a Master of Law degree from the University of London. He also held honorary law degrees from the University of London and the University of Melbourne.

(AP, Reuter)

Waldheim urges 'calm' U.N. discussion on terror

UNITED NATIONS. — U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim recommended yesterday that the issue of world terrorism be debated first in the General Assembly's Legal Committee for "measured and calm analysis and discussion."

In this way, he advised the Assembly's 25-nation steering committee, he hoped to avoid "acrimonious debate," that would do nothing to ease "the feeling of general helplessness which peoples and governments all over the world have so often experienced in recent years."

Waldheim has put the question of terrorism on the Assembly's agenda.

He said that if the world organization did not face up to the problem "the climate of fear, which is already an ominous feature of our times, will inevitably become worse."

Dr. Waldheim stressed, as he has done previously, that the agenda item was not prompted by any specific incident or situation, but was raised in response to a "deep and general concern with the phenomenon of international terrorism."

He appeared, however, to be taking account of private criticism from some African, Arab and other delegates when he added: "I am fully aware that the problem of terrorism and violence is an immense, complex one to which there are no short cuts and no easy solutions. I know that a number of governments will have difficulties in formulating their approach to this problem."

(UPI, Reuter)

'SAME PRINCIPLE AS MOUSETRAP' U.K. experts describe how the bombs work

LONDON (UPI). — British bomb-disposal experts on Wednesday described the method believed used to make the explosive-laden envelopes sent to Israeli diplomats in London.

A police spokesman said the devices operated on the same principle as a mousetrap. The detonator spring is folded back and packed in the envelope. Opening the letter released the spring, which strikes the detonator head, setting off the explosive.

The exact nature of the explosive was not known. The letters were all addressed by hand, apparently by the same person, the spokesman said. They were buff in colour, and measured six inches by three inches. He said about three to four ounces of explosive was used.

"If opened close to the body, the letters, as we have seen, can be fatal," one police source said. "But held a few inches away, much of the blast would be dissipated, and the injury caused could be quite minor."

A postal official said: "You would never expect that the letters contained bombs. They're small — about the size of a playing card. The bomb inside resembles a strip of elastoplast (adhesive tape), so you can't blame the Israelis for not suspecting the contents."

Tearing the letter open triggers the percussion cap that ignites the explosives.

Scotland Yard sources said the blast — which killed the Israeli agricultural attaché, Dr. Ami Shehori, was probably caused by an American-made device about the size and shape of a teabag.

The bags are usually packed with plastic and other explosives, and have been dumped from helicopters in Vietnam into Communist-controlled areas, a British Army bomb-disposal officer said. The bags, code-named "gravel" explode when stepped on.

The device which killed Dr. Shehori was probably activated by a concealed tape or wire connected to a tiny battery inside the bag, the officer said.

Security move for Hussein's children

LONDON (Reuter). — Three children of Jordan's King Hussein have been withdrawn from schools in Britain because of increased Arab terrorist activity in Europe, British newspapers said yesterday.

Princess Abla, 16, was attending a school in Somerset, and the Princes Abdullah, 10, and Faisal, 3, were at another in Surrey. They have not returned for the current term.

Syrians to try U.S. attache

BEIRUT (UPI). — Syria is planning to try Maj. Richard Barrett, the American Assistant Military Attaché in Amman, in saying charges, the weekly news magazine "Al Hawadees" said here yesterday.

Barrett was arrested by Syrian authorities on September 9, while travelling from Amman through Syria, to Lebanon to see his wife and child.

Assad: No room for concessions

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — Syrian President Hafez al-Assad said here yesterday that there was no room for any concessions in the struggle to recover occupied territory and Arab rights.

He was speaking at the opening of the 17th conference of the General Federation of Trade Unions in Syria.

"We will exploit all our resources for the battle and offer all sweat and blood for the sake of our principles," he added.

Enough to blow up a city

TRENTO (UPI). — Italian police searching the slopes of Mt. Bondone discovered enough explosives to blow up the city of 70,000 persons, the authorities said yesterday.

The police said they found dynamite and other high explosives, fused and ready for use, in a cache between the villages of Sopramonte and Candrial.

Much of the dynamite was exploded on the spot because it was too unstable to be moved safely.

Some of the explosives were of the same type used to blow up part of the tank farm at the Trieste end of the Transalpine pipeline in early August, the police said. The "Black September" Arab terrorists claimed responsibility for that attack.

Muhammad Ali stops Patterson after 7th

NEW YORK (Reuter). — Muhammad Ali, the erstwhile Cassius Clay) opening up with a furious assault after a slow beginning, stopped a badly battered Floyd Patterson at the end of the seventh round of a scheduled 12-round bout last night at Madison Square Garden.

Patterson was declared unfit to continue.

90 SIGN LETTER TO BREZHNEV Congressmen plead on Soviet Jews

MOSCOW (Reuter). — A group of 90 U.S. Congressmen have written to Soviet Communist Party chief Leonid Brezhnev expressing "great concern" over the treatment of Soviet Jews, informed sources said here last night.

Democratic Congressman Jonathan Bingham and the other signatories appealed to Mr. Brezhnev to "remove a barrier to better relations between our two countries."

Their letter quoted specific cases where they say Jews who have applied to emigrate to Israel "have been subjected to loss of livelihood, untimely military call-up and investigation, arrest, secret trial and imprisonment."

The sources said the letter was dated August 15, just before details of the new education tax on emigrants from the Soviet Union became known.

They said the letter was delivered through diplomatic channels early this month.

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Aranda signed with a shalom



Gabriel Aranda, former press spokesman of the French Public Works Ministry, answers newsmen's questions before preliminary hearings at the Paris Palais de Justice this week. He is suspected of theft of official documents, after threatening to expose corrupt practices of 45 French public figures. (AP radiophoto)

RE was heartfelt relief here a week this Gabriel Aranda, a servant whose explosive collection of government documents has triggered off yet another scandal at the seat of power, is the scion of a Roman Catholic family from Brittany. When Achange Gabriel, as his full name, threatened to disclose widespread corruption and pat-

Report from PARIS

by Jack Maurice

vestment banking and journalism, became press aide to Public Works Minister Alain Chalandon, soon put paid to that explanation. Aranda proclaimed himself a left-wing Gaullist, dedicated to cleaning out the putrid stables of the Fifth Republic, and pledged his loyalty to President Pompidou. Obviously, the theory that a pro-Israel lobby was behind Aranda no longer held water.

ARANDA'S choice of targets suggests a more convincing explanation. Before he was formally charged at the Paris Law Courts on Monday with the theft of State papers he announced: "My friends and I possess 136 documents which accuse 48 public figures." The documents so far published indict only right-wing Gaullists. The most important figure among them is Rene Tomassini, who, until he was publicly accused in July of trying to sell the secret address list of French Radio and TV to a commercial firm, was secretary-general of the Gaullist Party.

Photocopy

Aranda has produced a photocopy of a letter from Tomassini to his own chief, Alain Chalandon, before the latter lost his Government portfolio this summer, asking him to give a contract for the construction of a motorway to Tomassini's friends. This new item in the dossier against the Gaullist leader could hardly do much damage to a political career which is now in ruins. But Aranda's denunciation of Tomassini suggests that he is acting in the interests of the opposite wing of the Gaullist movement rather than on behalf of the left-wing opposition.

Aranda has also charged Gerard Sibaud, a Gaullist deputy, with accepting a \$6,000 bribe from a supermarket manager for obtaining Chalandon's approval to the building of a road linking his store at St. Paul les Romans, in southern France, to a highway. The "Archangel" claims that Sibaud forged a letter to himself from Chalandon promising this approval, by using a Ministry letterhead. Aranda's allegations have been confirmed by the manager of the supermarket, Louis Rouadut, who said: "It's true. I was delighted to pay the bribe. Usually deputies ask for twice this sum. I thought I was getting a favour cheap."

Before President Pompidou gave his press conference yesterday there was no comment from the Elysee

Palace on the Aranda affair. But Premier Pierre Messmer stated bluntly that Aranda had "broken the law," a curious statement for the Prime Minister to make before Aranda has been tried.

GOVERNMENT spokesmen and newspapers have given prominence to Aranda's offence in photocopying government papers and have played down the scandals which he has unearthed. This is not surprising. The Gaullists are hoping that public opinion has become inured to scandals after the surfeit to which it has been exposed over the past year. Gaullist leaders have been implicated in property swindles, corruption at the state-owned Radio and TV Corporation, prostitution and procuring scandals. So the Gaullist management is praying that, with the party image so badly dented already, Aranda can hardly do it much more damage.

Giscard to gain

The party's new secretary-general, Alain Peyrefitte, is reported to be estimating that the Gaullists will lose 46 seats at the general election which is scheduled for early next year. Where will these seats go? Peyrefitte believes that they will be won by the Gaullists' allies, the Independent Republicans under the leadership of Finance Minister Valery Giscard d'Estaing. Giscard has been cultivating a crusading image of his own. By cracking down on tax evaders, he has been posing as an official "Archangel." Nobody in French politics would be surprised if Giscard gains prestige and authority from the inopportune revelations of the garrulous Gabriel Aranda.

Soviet selling gold in Zurich

ZURICH (UPI). — The Soviet Union has recently been sending large amounts of gold into Switzerland, in an effort to obtain hard Western currency, Swiss banking sources said yesterday.

The Soviets have also been making large deliveries of the metal palladium, which is sold through dealers to the U.S. The metal is needed in the U.S. for automobile exhaust pipes, in order to comply with pollution regulations, the sources said.

Soviet gold has been coming in at a rate of 15,000 tons a month or more over the past two months, they said. Some of this gold represented deliveries on previous sales. Dealers are holding the gold back from the market, because the price is falling due to low demand, the sources said.

OBOTE IS COUNTING ON MUTINY BY AMIN'S MEN

By COLIN LEGUM

LONDON (Ofna). — It will be some time before any confident assessment can be made about the likely outcome of the attempt in Uganda to overthrow General Idi Amin's military regime by force but there are three possible outcomes:

- 1) That the attempted coup will end in a rout, with the anti-Amin forces pouring back for safety into Tanzania.
- 2) That mutinies will break out in Amin's 12,000-strong army in support of the military thrust being developed by the so-called People's Army. If this were to occur, then Amin's days will be numbered.
- 3) That neither side will succeed in achieving a quick victory, thus plunging the country into a civil war with large-scale inter-tribal fighting centred especially in the northern provinces of Acholi, Lango and West Nile, and possibly also in Buganda.

Behind the present challenge is Dr. Milton Obote, who was deposed as President of Uganda by General Amin in January 1971. Since then he has been living in Tanzania as the guest of his friend and political ally, President Nyerere. His determination to resume his Presidency has never wavered, and he has worked discreetly and ceaselessly towards this objective.

Obote's men

He was followed to Tanzania by about 650 Ugandan soldiers who had remained loyal to him, as well as by about 800 young men who, over the last year, have received intensive military training. This gives him upwards of 1,000 trained soldiers. They are led by a dozen experienced officers headed by Colonel David Ojok, one of the Uganda Army's most professional soldiers.

This useful nucleus of a military force has been maintained in its own military camp in Tanzania. But the Tanzanian Government has all along refused to provide them with arms. This raises the important question of how well equipped they are to tackle Amin's troops.

Dr. Obote has never thought it possible simply to march into Uganda — even if Nyerere were willing to allow Tanzania to be used as a springboard for an invasion, which in the past he resolutely refused to entertain — without first ensuring a large measure of support inside Uganda itself among the growing number of anti-Amin forces.

This opposition has been building up steadily as discontent with General Amin's policies has grown over the last 18 months. The main centres of discontent are in the Lango area — Dr. Obote's home base — and Acholi, the area bordering on the Sudan.

Army mutinies

The soldiers from Lango were severely repressed by Amin after his coup; later this repression extended also to the Acholi and this led to serious army mutinies. While Amin succeeded in defeating these he did so only at the cost of alienating the peoples of Lango and Acholi.

As the result of these developments Amin was forced to depend increasingly on the support of the soldiers from the West Nile province (where he himself comes from) and from black mercenaries from the Southern Sudan and Zaïre (formerly Congo-Kinshasa). Of his 12,000 soldiers, about 5,000 are reckoned to be foreign black mercenaries. They obviously have a great deal to lose if Amin is overthrown, but whether their commitment would extend to defending his regime at the cost of their lives is a moot question.

More serious for Amin has been the growing split within his West Nile forces, a split which divides



them roughly between the mainly Moslem Nubian tribes and the non-Moslem West Nilers. Ever since he broke with Israel a few months ago and turned for support to Libya and other Arab nations, Amin has increasingly built his main support on the Moslems of Uganda who, however, total fewer than two per cent of all its inhabitants.

Leader restricted

This rift within Amin's West Nile ranks is highlighted by the reported restriction of their most prominent political leader, Mr. Felix Onama. He was Minister of Defence in Obote's Government but had supported Amin's coup. Onama carries considerable political influence in his area.

Tribe alienated

Amin was at first careful to encourage this hope but later he began to equivocate and so alienated the Baganda as well as the other larger tribes. But although the Baganda are now anti-Amin they are not yet reconciled to the prospect of Obote's return. Whether they will choose to remain neutral in the present struggle, or whether their hostility to Obote will cause them to resist his forces is another moot question.

Which way the Baganda leadership goes could well be crucial in the next few days because the seat of Government — Kampala — lies in Baganda country. The other important factor in the present crisis is over Amin's proposal to expel the majority of Uganda's 80,000 Asians. While this proposal is generally popular among

in the present situation: the role of the Baganda, the inhabitants of Buganda, the largest and richest part of Uganda.

Thrusting himself into the role of the Baganda, as a whole, enthusiastically welcomed Amin when he first took over. They looked to him to restore their king, the Kabaka. Buganda's last Kabaka — Sir Edward Lutessa, better known as "King Freddie" — fled into exile where he died after being defeated in a power struggle with Obote. Obote then abolished the Kabakship.

Although Amin — then the military commander of Obote's forces — was the man responsible for the attack on the Kabaka's palace, the Baganda had reason to hope that he might be willing to allow King Freddie's heir, Prince Ronald, to become their new Kabaka.

No evidence

Nor is there the slightest evidence that either of them is in any way involved in other ways in the present conflict. On the contrary, because there are large numbers of British people and extensive British financial interests in Uganda, and because of the Heath Government's well-known hostility to Obote personally, one can say with absolute confidence that Britain has no hand in what is now going on in Uganda. Nor is there the slightest evidence of Israeli involvement in any way.

The struggle is — as the Tanzanian Government has made clear — one among the Ugandan people themselves. Short of a quick and clear-cut victory by the anti-Amin forces, the outlook for Uganda looks even bleaker than it was before the country was plunged into even deeper violence than it has had to endure since Amin's military coup.

Ugandans, his methods in dealing with the Asians have caused serious concern within the country's sophisticated elite.

A number of Amin's own Ministers are known to be unhappy about his anti-Asian policies, as well as about his attempts to ally Uganda with the more militant Arab States. The bulk of his senior civil servants are strongly opposed to these policies, largely because of their alarm about the effects of summing up expelling so many of the nation's businessmen at a time when Uganda's economy is in a state of total bankruptcy.

Uganda's disastrous economic plight has been one of the major failures of Amin's military rule, while its increasing tendency to "rule through the gun" has caused general alarm.

From Obote's position, therefore, the present situation in Uganda holds many elements favouring a successful challenge to Amin's rule. On the other hand there are some negative factors, the strongest of which is the likely role of the Baganda, for unless they can be reassured about their position they might prefer to stick with Amin rather than face the possible return of Obote.

'Zionist enemy'

Anticipating the kind of situation in which he now finds himself, Amin recently sought an open commitment from Libya's President Muammar Gaddafi to come to his aid in the event of what he described as "a threatened invasion by imperialist and Zionist enemies." Gaddafi's published reply was carefully framed to a promise of support only in the event of an external attack. Whether he would regard the present attack as constituting a foreign invasion by "imperialists and Zionists" must be reckoned uncertain. Equally uncertain is what, if anything, he could in fact do to provide support for Amin.

Whatever might be said of Obote and his friends — especially President Nyerere — they certainly cannot be slotted into the category of "imperialists and Zionists."

It is natural that Amin should seek to portray this challenge to his regime as emanating from Britain and Israel, but in view of the lukewarm relations between these countries and Tanzania it is wholly improbable that either of them would be engaged in supporting Obote through Tanzania.

No evidence

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2 Dutch couples honoured for wartime rescue of Jews

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Two Dutch couples yesterday joined the long list of compatriots honoured here for their wartime rescue of Jews. Gerrit and Hendrika-Jacoba Kujlenburg, and Johan and Johanna Kulper planted trees in the Avenue of the Righteous Gentiles at the Yad Vashem Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Authority and received commemorative medals and certificates of honour.

Mr. Kujlenburg, a retired school principal, and his wife, a music teacher, burst into happy tears when they were surprised at Yad Vashem by their erstwhile ward, Tom Furstenberg, 36, who had come especially from Belgium to be with his foster parents on this happy occasion.

Warned one night in 1941 that the Gestapo was about to arrest



At Yad Vashem in Jerusalem yesterday, Mrs. Hendrika-Jacoba Kujlenburg, of Holland, honoured as a "Righteous Gentile," had a surprise reunion with her foster-son Michael Furstenberg, who lives in Belgium. (Emka photo)

Israel's first Druse consul

By GIDEON WEIGERT

I FEEL myself entirely as an Israeli, I reject all artificial distinctions between the various religious and ethnic groups, and I advocate an Israeli society, Israeli youth, Israeli education... all special arrangements for minorities must disappear," says Mr. Zeldan Attashe 32, who leaves this week to become Consul in charge of Information in New York. He is the first non-Jewish Israeli to join this country's foreign service.

Mr. Attashe, born in Ushiyah, on Mt. Carmel, is the youngest of a family of six sons. Upon completing his elementary education his parents sent him to a mission school in Nazareth where he completed his secondary education in 1950. After his army service his career was meteoric. In the early 1960s when the Elitadrut opened its first (and so far only) training course for Arab youth leaders at Beit Berl, he was the first Druse to enlist. This was followed by six years of work among the youth of his own community, first on Mt. Carmel and later in all 18 Druse villages in Galilee. At the same time Zeldan studied Arabic and Political Science at Haifa University, where he obtained his B.A. in 1969.



Information Consul Attashe

A year later saw him in Jerusalem where he worked at the Arabic TV and studied for his Master's Degree at the Hebrew University. He was working on his thesis for this degree when he was asked and agreed to serve his country abroad. "I fully realized that I would be representing the State of Israel as a whole despite the confidence crisis between young Israeli Druse and certain sections of the establishment."

This attitude — reflecting the mood among the overwhelming majority of young Israeli Druse today — does not prevent Zeldan from being optimistic. He says: "This appointment proves that after 25 years something has started to move in the way leading Israelis are thinking, the way in which the treatment of members of a loyal community, of which scores of youths have given their lives for the defence of Israel."

Mr. Attashe is confident that his appointment marks only the beginning of a new trend and at soon more Druse ex-soldiers, who have distinguished themselves in the ranks of the I.D.F., will be given senior appointments. Not only Druse but Christians and Moslems too, who nowadays serve in the army by the hundreds as volunteers.

He believes that his appointment was due to Mr. Shmuel Lelano, the Premier's adviser on Arab affairs, who "moved heaven and earth" in order to fight for the principle of such an appointment, or the strong opposition of more than one senior foreign service member.

Mr. Attashe is hopeful at his future work as information officer in New York will serve his country and his community. He says the Druse "still has many problems awaiting solution, at one has to give the establishment time. After all Israel is a very young state in which the minority problem is just one of many problems." One of the problems of the Druse is the strife between old and young. "In many cases, the Jewish party leaders and government officials support the old ideas of families against the youth," Mr. Attashe observes with some bitterness. But here too the young Druse counsel patience and evolutionary changes instead of revolutionary methods. One of the examples he gives for the success of this policy is the army. "When I served in the P.F. 14 years ago, there was only the minority brigade for us. Today young Druse can enlist in the young corps and in the Navy."

That Mr. Attashe is unconventional is clear in many respects, particularly since he advocates complete integration, not assimilation, of young Druse and other minorities which serve in the forces and in the Circassians. "Nobody should say that with the appointment of deputy minister, the Druse themselves 'compensated,'" he is adding that he has to share in Israeli delegations sent abroad, whether by the Government, the Histadrut or the various parties. All separate departments should be abolished, starting with the affairs of the Premier's adviser on Arab affairs. There is set no room for separate departments since we are ourselves just as Israeli as our Jewish comrades in arms during the service or our fellow workers after demobilization," he concluded.

Cut Algeria aid — Congressman

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — A New York Congressman demanded yesterday that the Export-Import Bank cancel a loan to Algeria while that nation provides a haven for airline hijackers and gives support to Arab terrorists.

Mr. Bertram Podell, Democrat, said the action of the Export-Import Bank in approving a \$3.5m. loan to Algeria conflicted with the official position of the American Government.

Podell expressed his views in a letter to the bank authorities.

Parrot cheered the wrong team

BELO HORIZONTE, Brazil (AP) — A judge here has ordered a soccer-crazy parrot to move out of a high-rise apartment building. Neighbours had complained that the parrot, Taituzal, belonging to Mr. and Mrs. Adolfo Goldstein, disturbed them by constantly cheering for the local team, Atletico Mineiro.

The plaintiffs were fans of Atletico's cross-town arch-rival Cruzeiro. Taituzal, according to court records, would imitate soccer announcements on the radio, hollering "Goal!" and "Let's go, Lola," in encouragement of Atletico's star forward.

The Goldsteins got a lawyer to fight the court order. But if Judge Francisco Figueredo's ruling stands, either Taituzal leaves the apartment or his owners face fines of 80 cents a day and an additional \$86 a month.

"The people who are against my parrot don't have anything better to do with their lives. So they spend their time worrying about insignificant things," Mrs. Lea Goldstein said.

Rumania asks to join World Bank

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — Rumania has applied to join the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, the first such application from a member of the Communist Eastern European trading group.

Jewish woman in Amman returns to family in Haifa

A Jewish woman from Haifa who married to Arabs. The woman sent a message to Rabbi Deral through an Arab summer visitor to Israel, and shortly afterwards she and her husband received an invitation to pay a summer visit to her husband's family in Nablus. There she was met by her own family, who identified her. Her husband, now aged 45, agreed to divorce her after being confronted with the seriousness of the abduction offence.

Rabbi Deral said on Wednesday that he had received a number of applications from Jewish women married to Arabs in the Jordanian towns of Zerka, Irbid and Amman appealing for his help in returning to their families in Israel. He said his work was seriously limited by lack of funds for rehabilitating the women, who arrive from Jordan penniless. He appealed for the public's help.

Some weeks ago she saw a broadcast over Israel Television about another Haifa woman, Esther Shlurur, who had also been kidnapped many years ago and had been rediscovered in a refugee camp near Ramallah, married to an Arab.

Mrs. Shlurur, since reunited with her family, had been found by Rabbi Hananyah Deral, who has made it his life's work to track

'Sex necessary in space'

NICE (AP). — Sex is necessary during long missions in space and the sending of crews made up of men and women is being very seriously considered, says Dr. Charles Berry of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Speaking at a convention on aeronautic and space medicine, Dr. Berry said that the absence of normal heterosexual relations could create an intolerable emotional tension for crews on flights of a year or more.

"For missions of the Mars type, mixed crews must be seriously looked into," he said. "Morale has changed considerably in the U.S. and it would be entirely natural for future crews to have close relations with persons of the opposite sex."

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Arad, Margoa Hotel, American Jewish Congress Evening with Aviva Kellerman of Tour Ve'Alah with her Panel of Immigrants and Settlers

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Joy, in love

'Ideal Marriage'—and how to ruin one

By Howard Blake

OURS was an ideal marriage. Each of us did what he/she could do better. I was a much better typist so I took a course, "Make Big Money Writing Like Ernest Hemingway," and I became the breadwinner; although any resemblance to Hemingway in the writing, or in the income therefrom, never materialized.

She was much better at shopping, cooking, cleaning house, sewing, laundry, bringing up children, taking care of money, etc. so she handled those details. We complemented each other perfectly. We were made for each other. We were very happy.

I never even looked at another woman until she asked me to. "If you never compare me with other women I'm not particularly flattered that you stay with me," she said. So when we were out together she would nudge me, point to another woman, and say, "How about that one?" And I would look and then I'd say, "I like you better." As simple as that.

Then she said it would be only fair to me if she looked at other men. So I would point out a man and say, "How about him?" And she would say, "Eh!" However, I was careful to point out pretty, healthy-looking men because my wife has a stubborn streak of honesty that you have to watch out for.

Gag gift

It was an ideal marriage, no question about it. She and I thought so, all our friends thought so. Then just a few weeks ago one of them gave us a gag gift. When I finally got into bed my wife was still awake, reading "Ideal Marriage." She put it back on the shelf and turned out the light. "Well, how is it?" I asked. "Does it give away our secret?"

She didn't answer, just kissed me good night. After that I saw her reading the book at odd moments and a couple of times I caught her looking at me very thoughtfully. Next I found the book lying on my work table, by mistake I thought, and I put it back on the shelf. Then I found it on the night table at my side of the bed and I finally got the idea — she wanted me to read it. Which means: only one thing — in her opinion our ideal marriage wasn't as ideal as the ideal marriage in the book. I was a little frightened.

'Now he tells me'

I read the book. Especially some passages she had marked. When I had finished, one evening I said, "Let's discuss the book." "What book, dear?" she said, with big, wide, innocent eyes. "I am not in the mood for games," I said. "First of all, of its 318 pages I'd say about 300 are devoted to sex, and regarding most of the author's recommendations in that department, all I can say is, 'Now he tells me.' But may I congratulate myself even a little on the fact that you marked very few passages on those pages?"

She nodded her head. "Yes." "Now," I said, "before we discuss the passages which you have marked, may I call your attention to the fact that this book was written by a Dutch gynaecologist,



Th. H. Van de Velde, M.D., director of a clinic in Haarlem, Holland; that it was written before 1928 since that was the year it was first published; that it was intended primarily for doctors and was first published by William Hahnemann Medical Books, Ltd.; that Dr. Van de Velde was in his 50s when he wrote it and has long been dead; that scientific knowledge in the field of marital relations, physiology, anatomy and obstetrics, changes so often and so radically that this book has been revised and reprinted every year in the last 43 years except eight, starting with a first revision in 1929. So what the book states as gospel this year may be completely opposed to what it said last year and may be completely reversed again next year.

More divorces

"And may I call your attention to the further fact that one million couples have read this book and yet since it was written the divorce rate has increased by about 100 per cent. A lot of people have bought it but they don't seem to have bought what it says. Statistically it hasn't done any good, that's obvious. How am I doing so far, dear?"

"You're doing fine dear. You should write book reviews." "There's no money in it. But to continue: The 1965 edition was re-

vised by Dr. Margaret Smyth, Dr. Van de Velde having departed for the gynaecologists' heaven. In Dr. Smyth's preface she stated, "To a modern woman it would seem that he (Dr. Van de Velde) placed an almost unfair burden of responsibility on the husband." You did not mark that either."

Sexy stuff

"I guess I ran out of pencil." "Or objectivity." "You are being nasty, dear." "Then don't give me, I ran out of pencil."

Never before had we been at each other's throats like that.

I went on as calmly as I could. "Most of the passages you marked are in the very first chapter, before all the sexy stuff. For instance: 'The greatest peril is weariness, satiety, ennui, and the resultant alienation through which the woman generally suffers more acutely than her partner, who can take refuge in his main interest and preoccupation — his work; whereas her nature more profoundly and exclusively emotional, is dependant on personal relationships. I take it you are suffering?'"

"Not suffering, dear, don't say suffering. But I do get lonely. Shulamit is hardly ever home any more and you are always taking refuge in your work."

"I am not taking refuge. I am merely trying to stay a tiny bit ahead of the Israel income tax people who use a system called total confiscation. If I have to go to jail because I can't pay my income tax you will be even lonelier. You should have married Ernest Hemingway."

"You forget Ernest Hemingway was always broke, usually drunk, always fooling around with other women, and finally committed suicide."

Hemingway

"In that case I would say you were wise to turn him down and marry me. And a woman who considers herself better off than the woman who married Ernest Hemingway shouldn't push her luck. But any time you feel lonely you may come into my work room and watch me beat my brains out. You can change the cold compresses on my head, learn how to clean a typewriter, count the number of words so I can check the publisher's cheque, and otherwise help me in my work. Which would also take care of the next passage you marked: 'A man should make it his business to let his wife participate in his work.'"

"I thought maybe you would let me read what you write before you send it out and I would tell you what I think."

"You don't even read what I write after it appears in print."

"Of course not. What's the use? It's too late then to make changes."

"My dear wife, I write for the multitudes, the *hot pot*. I do not attempt, because I lack the requisite talent, to appeal to the tiny percentage of brilliant intellectuals such as yourself who are capable of comprehending, discussing and solving, the basic issues that plague the world today. What I write is beneath you and I do not like having to make that confession. You would not like what I write and I could not write what you would like. So that wouldn't work."

Little kiosk

"But it does lead us to what you marked next: 'Perhaps this is the reason why we find such comparatively happy marriages among small tradespeople, where the woman often helps by serving in the shop.' Would you like me to trade in my typewriter for a little kiosk where you could be in charge of the Coca Cola, etc., and I could handle the cigarettes, etc? If that will save our marriage, let's go tomorrow and see how much I can get for the typewriter."

"You are trying to whip this up into something much bigger than it is. For the time being I'll settle for cooling your fevered brow, clean-

ing the typewriter, and counting the words. O.K.?"

"O.K.... Next you marked: '... the wife can do much to avert that fatal marital *ennui* by independent interests which she persuades him to share. For instance, an interesting book, or journey, or lecture, or concert. But, of course, he, on his side, must be able to appreciate her appreciation and conversation.' There's the rub, my dear. Even if you could persuade me to go to a lecture or a concert — which you could not do even if you used live ammunition — I simply would not be able to appreciate your appreciation; because I find the very word 'lecture' offensive and intimidating, and musically I'm still catching up with Irving Berlin. And, as for 'interesting books,' we are at this very moment discussing one and look what it's got us into."

How about chess?

"The next passage you marked is along the same lines. It recommends above all 'a strong mutual interest in some subject that appeals to both with approximately equal force, from the cultivation of flowers to the collection of postage stamps, from music to sport, from the game of chess to the handling of motor cars.' And maybe there he's got something. Maybe that's the answer. For instance, how about chess? It's made the front pages finally and is getting more popular than ping-pong with the intelligentsia. Why don't we buy a chess set and Bobby Fischer's book, and start pawing our kings or whatever?"

My wife looked at me long and hard, and finally out-star-d me. Never had I felt like such a cad. Then she got up slowly and left the room. I picked up the damn book. An ideal marriage ruined by reading a book called "Ideal Marriage." I took it outside and stuffed it into the rubbish bin, on the bottom.

Echy-looking

The next evening we went for our usual little after-dinner walk but neither of us said a word. I couldn't stand it and I wanted to make amends. Finally I pointed to an echy-looking man and said softly, "How about him?"

"Not bad!" she said.

That was a jolt but farther along I tried another tack. "You know, my love, you have given me a great idea. You are really participating in my work like the book says. Why don't we have more friendly discussions about things and then I can write about them. For instance, why don't I write up the wonderful talk we've had about 'Ideal Marriage' and send it to *The Jerusalem Post*?"

"You wouldn't dare!" she said.

...ve, one of the new 'pangolino' ant-eaters. Below, a pangolino is by Beersheba University Biology teacher Hermann Zinner. (Ben Adi photos)



PANGOLINOS ARE HERE

By H. BEN-ADI
Jerusalem Post Reporter
A very special newcomers arrived in Israel from Bangkok last week — "pangolinos," a ging to the ant-eater species. They are said to be the only mammals with long horny scales on the whole upper surface of body and their ancestry goes 40 million years. Along the delegation waiting impatiently for the arrival of the were Mr. Hermann Zinner of the University of the Negev and of his students. Mr. Zinner, year-old zoologist, originally Vienna, teaches biology, and is proud of the fact that her zoo or institution in Israel owned pangolinos. The two were quickly named, "and Moisele" by the stu-

animals live about 15 years in their natural surroundings. Some big zoos have managed to keep them alive for three years. The main difficulty of feeding them in captivity is the fact that they live only on ants and termites. To provide Moisele and Rivka with ants for one day (between half a kg. and one kg.) would probably keep about 10 people occupied gathering the food in the fields.

Tentatively Mr. Zinner is feeding them with a mixture of minced meat and raw eggs, to which a few drops of formic acid are added. Mr. Zinner danced a jig of joy when the newcomers accepted after much cajoling — a few morsels of the mixture.

Teaching aid.

The animals were brought to Israel because they are excellent material for teaching vertebrate evolution.

When Zinner started teaching biology at the University of the Negev three years ago, it did not have any animals. Together with a botanist, Mr. Allen Whitman, he gathered — under difficult conditions — a collection of live animals and tropical plants. They had the support of the head of the Biology Department, Dr. Herman Lips, "but," as Mr. Zinner told me, "it is easy to convince the powers to buy expensive electronic equipment, but very hard to convince somebody that live snakes also have their place in teaching."

Mr. Zinner's main aim is to bring nature into the classrooms and halls to show the students that around the enzymes with the strange names and all the theory there is a fascinating animal which demands attention and respect.

Zinner told me that zoologists of certain about the "status" couple. Pangolinos are usually with South African ant-eaters and armadillos. Several species of pangolinos are now living in Brazil and South Asia. They are long, muscular prehensile strong claws and a tube-like mouth. The bony scales are the only protection to these defenseless animals, which in a hall at the slightest of danger and show their as a coat of armour. Pangolinos live on ants or termites and are able to rip apart the hard termite hills with their They catch the termites with long sticky tongue. They receive a single offspring each and the mother carries it on her back until it is nearly adult. The danger of the baby curls up inside the rolled-up body of the r. It is believed that these

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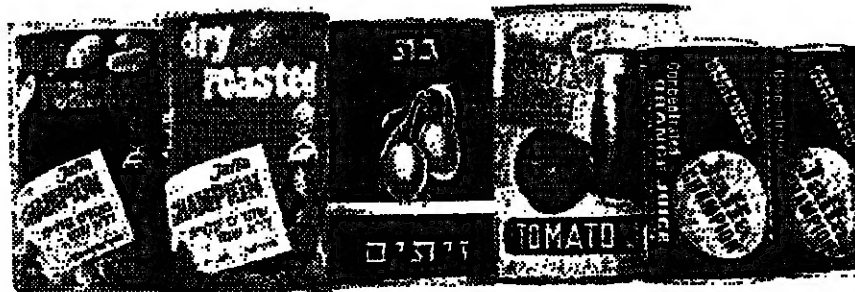
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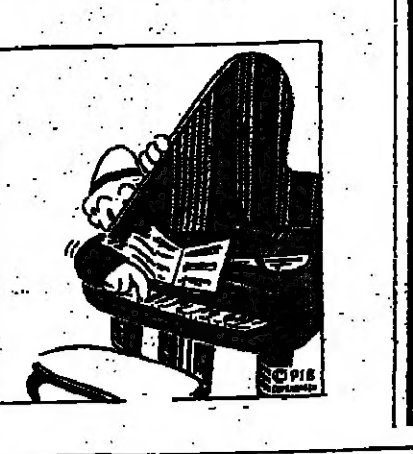
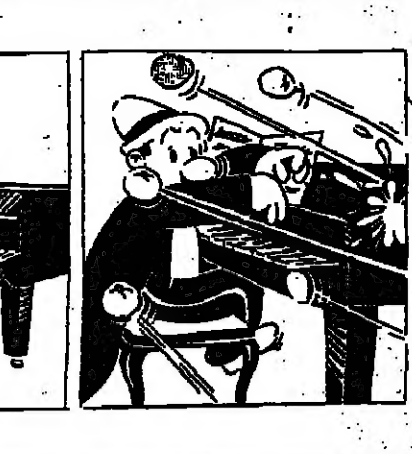
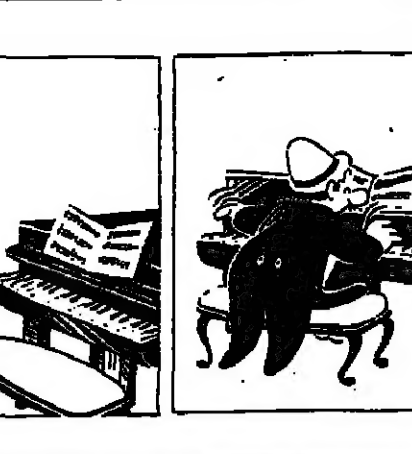
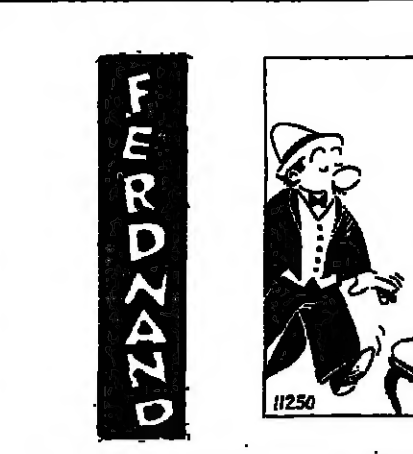
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Food market in Japan seen for Israeli citrus



EVI KENAN

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter
AVIV. — An excellent market for Israeli citrus, especially grapefruit, exists in Japan. However, tapping this market involves overcoming many difficulties, says Mr. Evi Kenan, General Manager of the Israel Citrus Exporters Association.

Another problem is that the ships "in short, while it costs us 50-60 cents to deliver a crate of citrus C.I.F. to Europe, it will cost \$2 to \$2.20 to deliver the same crate to Japan."
But he thinks the price difference can be overcome, for a crate of grapefruit C.I.F. brought last year about \$4.50 in England; in Japan, it brought C.I.F. \$5.50 to \$6 last year. (There are about 60 crates of grapefruit in a ton.)

Jerusalem shops say taxes are unfair

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter
Does the tax collector discriminate against the Capital's retailers? The Jerusalem Merchants Association says yes.

The Jerusalem Merchants Association says yes. Citing a survey just released by the Central Bureau of Statistics, the organization yesterday rushed a letter off to the Treasury, requesting immediate relief from what it claims is the "unfair burden being borne by Jerusalem businessmen."

Association secretary Avraham Birnbaum told me yesterday that the income tax department's profit calculations for retailers do not take note of the disadvantageous position of the typical Jerusalem shopkeeper.

"A look at the latest figures (see box below) shows exactly what we mean," said Mr. Birnbaum. "While in Tel Aviv and Haifa the ratio of sales volume exceeds the ratio of shops, the opposite is true in the Capital."

Asked why this was so, Mr. Birnbaum offered the following view: "Tel Aviv is the commercial center of the whole Dan region. Haifa, too, has a relatively rich economic hinterland — the Krayot, for example, and other suburbs. But Jerusalem has no such hinterland."

According to Mr. Birnbaum, their profit margin is cut even more because they must pay higher transport costs when they order merchandise, since most of it comes from the Dan region.

Table with 3 columns: City, 1968/69, 1969/70, 1970/71. Rows include Tel Aviv-Yafo, Haifa, and Jerusalem.

Bids for Rassco

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Seven firms have indicated a willingness to buy Rassco, Mr. Arish Dulzin, of the Jewish Agency Executive, stated yesterday. He added that "it would not be fair to disclose who was bidding against whom," but noted that "the majority of the firms are not located in Israel."

Sharef says rental housing doesn't pay

TEL AVIV. — Housing Minister Ze'ev Sharef said yesterday that rental housing in this country was not an economically sound proposition.

Speaking at a question-and-answer session at the Holon Labour Party branch, the Minister said that even if flats could be built at a cost of IL40,000 each — through Government and Municipality subsidies — the tenant would still have to pay a monthly rent of from IL300-IL350 a month. For this Mr. Sharef pointed out, he could finance a flat through one of the housing savings schemes.

Transport improvements for Eilat

Jerusalem Post Reporter
EILAT. — A relocated airfield, a bypass around Eilat for the Beer-sheva-Ophira highway, and provisions for Eilat's first traffic light were among the items discussed here yesterday between Deputy Transport Minister Gad Yaacobi and members of the Eilat Municipal Council.

Mr. Yaacobi earlier in the day visited the present airport, which is slated to be moved northwards in the near future, the port, and travelled on the suggested route for the planned bypass, which will keep future heavy south-Sinai traffic off the present narrow road.

At the meeting, he said IL12,500 will be allocated for road signs in Eilat this year, including signposts and the ground work for the traffic light, which will be installed later. Other points agreed on at the meeting:

- Eilat's taxis will be equipped with meters in the next few months.
• The Transport Ministry will discuss with Egged the need for making bus services in town more frequent and for changing the routes.
• Egged buses going from Beer-sheva to Eilat will not be allowed to leave with more than 10 standees. Another bus will have to be laid on if the number goes above 10.
• Construction of the new Eilat airfield, one and a half km. to the north of the present site, should begin next year.
• Vehicle licensing teams will visit Eilat for three to four days each month to deal with the growing number of vehicles.
• The Ministry will make a study of the routes for the proposed Eilat bypass and will allow approval for the long-planned Eilat railway which Mr. Yaacobi said he "believes will eventually be built."

Bonn tops East German economy

By ERIC BRODIN
GENEVA (FWF) — When the leaders of East Germany announced this June the nationalization of the remaining 9,000 wholly or partly private companies, it focused attention on the economic conditions of the German nation as a whole: two tragically divided states with different goals and different systems with which to reach them. After a number of visits to Germany, one is struck by the many economic and social differences between the

First El Al hotel to open in Eilat

LOD AIRPORT. — The first of El Al's five large hotels, being built by its subsidiary firm Tashat, will be completed in Eilat in time for Israel's 25th Anniversary celebrations, it was announced yesterday. The hotel will have 300 rooms and is expected to begin operation

in the spring of 1973. The other four hotels, which will have a total of 1,500 rooms, will be constructed in Tel Aviv, one on Rehov Hayarkon, the other in the Mamshaya area in Jerusalem and in Nahariya. The total investment in the hotels will be about IL170m.

(The daily New York stock market comment was not received yesterday.)

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Alcoa Inc, Alton Alun, Allied Ch, etc.

Hotels to charge 7% more in '73

Jerusalem Post Reporter
A seven per cent rise in rates has been authorized for one- to four-star hotels as from March 1 next year. The new rates concern establishments approved for tourists. According to an agreement between the Tourist Ministry and the Hotels Association, the rates will be retroactive to February 28, 1972, effective until February 28, 1974.

Hotels within this range which at present charge less than approved rates may increase their prices above seven per cent. The top-grade, five-star hotels are authorized to increase their rates by 10 per cent in the same period. The Tourist Ministry's spokesman yesterday noted that the hotel business is the only branch of the national economy which fixes prices for 18 months ahead, with prices remaining stable for an entire year. He stressed that this was of particular importance for travel agents and other tourist institutions abroad.

Foreign Trade Bank Ltd.

Notice to Holders of Registered and Bearer Ordinary Shares of IL10.- each, of the Foreign Trade Bank Limited.

Re: Shares of The Foreign Trade Bank Ltd. (hereinafter "the old bank") to be merged with The First International Bank of Israel Ltd.

Following is the text of Section 3 of the Order issued by the District Court of Tel Aviv-Yafo on July 13, 1972:

"Each of the shareholders of the Old Bank — unless and to the extent that F.I.B. shall write such a demand at any time after this Order has been issued — shall submit and deliver to F.I.B.L. all of its share certificates in the Old Bank, as a pre-condition to the issuance to him of the share certificates and Capital Notes certificates in F.I.B.L. to which he may be entitled under this Order. Share certificates of the Old Bank surrendered as aforesaid shall be cancelled."

In pursuance of the aforesaid, each shareholder of the Foreign Trade Bank Ltd. is hereby required to deposit the share certificates relating to the shares registered in his name and/or the share certificates relating to bearer shares held by him — with F.I.B.L. Holding Company Ltd. c/o The Secretary of the Foreign Trade Bank Ltd., 33 Ederot Street, Tel Aviv, as from today, at the usual office hours.

beginning October 1, 1972, F.I.B.L. Holding Company Ltd. shall issue each depositor as aforesaid, shares and Capital Notes according to the Order.

Yours faithfully, FOREIGN TRADE BANK LTD. F.I.B.L. HOLDING COMPANY LTD.

STATE OF ISRAEL

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT
CONTROLLER OF ROAD TRANSPORT
NOTICE TO APPLICANTS FOR TAXI LICENCES

Application
Controller of Road Transport announces that according to the road permit regulations published in Kovetz Hatakevat 2829 of April 6, 1972, applicants for taxi licences have to fulfil the following conditions:

1. The applicant is a licensed taxi driver who has actually been driving taxi for at least 3 years since 1961, of which at least 3 years continuously in the 4 years prior to the date of application, including 12 months during which period taxi-driving has been his main source of occupation.

2. The applicant has not owned a taxi or had any rights on one in the last 10 years.

3. The applicant has not been charged with any criminal offence in the last 7 years.

4. Applicants with taxi licences who have been recommended by the Ministry of Defence to receive a licence, and who fulfil the conditions of Paragraphs (a) and (c) above.

5. Immigrants with taxi licences, who were taxi drivers prior to immigrating, who fulfil the conditions of Paragraph (a) above, and who the Ministry of Immigrant Absorption recommends to receive a licence.

6. In all applications.

7. Applications for taxi licences must be submitted on the appropriate form, available from September 19, 1972, at the Road Transport Controller's Office in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv-Yafo, Haifa, and at Registration Offices in Jerusalem, Haifa, Netanya, Tiberias and Be'er-Sheva, the Ministry of Transport Information Office in Jerusalem, and Tel Aviv, at the offices of the various municipalities, or by mail, from the office of the Controller of Transport, P.O.B. 867, Jerusalem.

8. Applicant must fill out his application form in one copy and sign completed form before a lawyer, judge or court registrar.

9. Invalids can apply through the Rehabilitation Dept. of the Defence Army. New immigrants can apply through the Absorption Ministry.

10. Application must be accompanied by the required documents specified in Form 1 and sent to the Controller of Road Transport, P.O.B. 867, Jerusalem. The deadline for submitting applications is October 15, 1972. Applications which reach the Controller of Road Transport after the above date or which are not accompanied by the requisite documents, will not be considered.

11. Y. TAMARI, Assistant Controller of Road Transport and Haizaga



Sharef says rental housing doesn't pay

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Speaking at a question-and-answer session at the Holon Labour Party branch, the Minister said that even if flats could be built at a cost of IL40,000 each — through Government and Municipality subsidies — the tenant would still have to pay a monthly rent of from IL300-IL350 a month.

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Impasse in talks to break port strike

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — The port strike settled into deadlock yesterday as Labour Council Secretary Eliezer Molk failed to get the dockers back to work. The men returned only in loading citrus fruit exports and handling defence cargoes.

If no higher-level intervention will be forthcoming from Government or Histadrut levels, the strike may drag on "until commonsense and a feeling of responsibility will get the upper hand of the workers" as Mr. Molk put it after failure of his three-hour effort yesterday.

The strike of customs agents, who are protesting against a third strike — the go-slow by the customs officials — also continued, so that virtually no goods left the port. The secretary of the Chamber of Commerce, Arich Medalia, told The Post that he had already received anxious calls from some plants that urgently need raw materials to continue production, as well as from exporters who want to meet their delivery dates. He estimated that the strikes are costing IL2m. a day.

However, the Dagon silo company, which unloads grain shipments that constitute nearly half the im-

ports through Haifa port, continued work at full speed yesterday. The company, which has not had a strike since it started operating 19 years ago, was slightly slowed down only by the truckers' strike earlier in the week. The customs strike has also not affected the silo operation.

At seven, the secretariat of the port workers met Mr. Molk, but they would not budge from their demand to rescind changes in the work organization to which they object. They demanded that the status quo ante be restored at least until next Thursday when a full scale review of the port situation is to be held in the Labour Council, with the participation of the Transport Minister and the Director of the Ports Authority.

Meanwhile, the Ashdod dockers' committee reiterated their undertaking not to handle any ship diverted from Haifa.

Yesterday there were 21 freighters in Haifa, six of them waiting in the bay. But as the ships' agents are no longer bringing any freighters to Haifa, the Ashdod boycott will be effective only for these ships.

In Ashdod harbour the operators of container handling equipment went on strike over a norm dispute, holding up three containers awaiting loading.

TEL AVIV STOCKS

Profit-taking up

TEL AVIV. — As some observers predicted, profit-taking accelerated in yesterday's opening and first round of variables. Yet the market firmed towards the close with many shares either establishing new highs or recovering a good part of the decline. Turnover was IL4.5m. worth of shares of which IL2.4m. have been traded in the variables.

While the profit-taking was foreseen because of the weakness in the land and land development section on Wednesday, this section rose yesterday soon after the opening.

Azornim gained five points on balance, after losing one point at the opening, and closed at 200 with 81,500 shares traded. Africa and ILDC opened unchanged, and gained one and four points respectively later on. Isras lost one point on 36,500 shares.

Bank shares, which have been very firm during the week, took the brunt of the declines. Ozar Letasnia lost 12 to 444 (20,000), Union Bank six to 235 (14,000), Discount 10 to 485 (3,500) and Zoran Bezer one to 287 (40,000).

Carroll gained six to 191 after opening "buyers only" with 9,000 shares changing hands. Bank Leumi however remained unchanged with a record volume of 141,000 shares or 20 per cent of the day's volume expressed in money worth.

Clal Industries had an erratic day: opened down five, dropped 4 1/2 more to 203 but closed finally at 208, down 4 1/2 on balance (42,900). Industrials were irregular, Ata

dropped 2 1/2 after the previous steep rise, Dubek gave up 8 on a relatively big volume of 32,200 shares. Solel Boneh rose a point, Moller rose 11 on practically no volume (2,600 shares), Phenicia moved suddenly to 130 from 118 (101,000) and Schemer rose to 126 on 86,000 shares, after not being traded for two days. Total made also a recovery of 13 points at 349 (23,700).

Preferred shares were in sudden demand. Housing Mortgage 7 per cent rose 6 points to 156 (53,300) and Koor rose 4 to 174 (11,100).

Dollar bonds have been irregular and Natad fell a point to IL4.24 (55,200), but the cost of living bonds came to life and rose along the line. It must be kept in mind that all the calculations of these bonds are based, is still below that of May 1972 which was 133.7 against the August figure of 133.3. This means that owners of these bonds did not make more than 1/4 of the 5 per cent net yield. Nevertheless the bonds moved up about 3 per cent during this period, in expectation of the future rise of the index. Yesterday's turnover was above IL5m. worth of bonds.

The general index of share prices fell by 0.03 per cent to stand at 277.95.

Reported by the UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD. Closing Prices 20.87 21.97

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes DEBENTURES LINKED TO THE DOLLAR, 5% Dead Sea Junior, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes K.L.M. INDEX, Eilat 1968, Index 110.1, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes SHARES PUBLIC UTILITIES Electric Corp., etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes BANKING INSUR. & TRAVEL, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes OTZAR Eilatsharut, I.D.E. Bankholding, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Gen. Mortgage Bank, Israel British Bank, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Discount Bank, United Miral Bank, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Bank Hapoalim - 10%, Carmel Morg. & Inv., etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Bank Leumi - 8%, Bank Shriran, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Ind. & Dev. Bank - 8%, Der. & Morg. Bank, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes United Miral Bank, Israel British Bank, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Discount Bank, United Miral Bank, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Includes Bank Leumi, Foreign Trade, etc.

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Terrorists hold key to Mid-East peace



No place for Jewish defence here

THE Jewish Defence League arose in and for the *gahut*. Its origins were in the violence of New York City, the harassment of Jews in some of their neighbourhoods, and the inability of the law enforcement agencies to offer adequate protection.

But soon the League set its sights on larger *gahut* issues, specifically the sense of many New York Jews that the major Jewish organizations were not confronting the concrete problems which troubled them.

To dramatize its difference from the established organizations and its ideology of militance, the League then launched its attacks on Soviet diplomats.

Direct action, violence, the ethos of a garrisoned *gahut* — these were the guidelines which the League and its leader offered to the Jews of America. But Meir Kahane also went a step further. He advocated mass *aliya* and to emphasize this, he predicted an American holocaust.

It was perhaps too much to expect that his own *aliya* would mean severance from the *gahut*-oriented organization which he founded. But it was not too much to expect that he would refrain from trying to apply in the Jewish State the principles and habits of mind which the League lives by abroad.

Here the League, neither in fact nor theory, expresses the will of an endangered Jewish minority. Here there are no obstacles for specifically Jewish needs to gain expression through the legitimate political institutions. Here in the Jewish State there can be no room for a Jewish underground.

And since the State exists the management of violence, like the management of all other aspects of the social order, is placed in the hands of the constituted authority, constituted by democratic procedure.

The Defence League's attempt therefore to take into its own hands Israel's relations with the Arabs of Hebron, like its attempt to ship arms and direct from Israel a private war against the terrorists represents nothing less than an attempt to subvert constituted authority.

There are sufficient examples in our times for all states, and especially the Jewish State, to understand the dangers inherent in organizations that preach violence and seek to gain their ends outside the legitimate channels of political life.

That Mr. Kahane has not been able to understand this and redirect his *gahut* sights, once having come here, is his private problem. But the incipient danger he represents must be eliminated root and branch. The State and its judicial institutions will have to deal with that.

But they must also have the support of those, like the press, who in the name of free speech and democracy often fall into the trap of giving currency to democracy's foes. In this case, as a start it would be well for the Jerusalem Journalists' Association to rescind its decision to rent a hall in Beit Agron to the League for a "public trial" of Sheikh Ja'abari, the Mayor of Hebron.

For that House, like the profession which it serves, exists to support not subvert the democratic process and Zionist ideals, without which there would be no such House.

CONTRARY to the wishes of most of the parties involved, the Middle East conflict now appears on the verge of a serious new flare-up.

The terrorist movement, in eclipse since King Hussein cracked down on it two years ago this month, has once again emerged as a major factor in the Middle East conflict. Since its creation in 1965 the movement has adopted the policy of stirring tension between Israel and the Arab states, hoping to provoke an armed conflict with the declared aim of bringing about changes in the political structure in the entire area.

The Arab states are aware of Israel's current military power, and know that a war now would not be to their advantage, Egypt, especially, considers a military adventure premature at present. At times the Arab states held that the terrorists were useful for keeping the region tense while they themselves developed their conventional military power. But now they seem to find themselves powerless to slow down the accelerating cycle of terrorist attacks and Israeli retaliation.

It appears that it is the very inability of the Arab states to make war or peace which makes them incapable of controlling the ter-

rorists. It is further that very inability which invites Israeli actions like those of the past two weekends, and it is this retaliation which raises tension in the Arab world.

The recent events have pushed the two-year-old prospects of a Middle East settlement into the background. Within the Arab states the terrorist movement is busy consolidating its resistance to such a settlement, while in Israel a political settlement is not an issue at present, since the situation calls for an immediate confrontation with the terrorist movement.

SYRIA, EGYPT, JORDAN

A political solution is also irrelevant as far as the Arab states are concerned. Syria, which sides with the terrorist aspiration of liquidating the state structure of Israel, has long rejected a settlement. Egypt as well has recently adopted the terrorist line rather openly. This appears to rule out a possible interim agreement for reopening the Suez Canal.

The only hope of a political settlement seems to lie with Jordan whose requirements for a settlement, however, remains far from what Israel is prepared to allow. Thus in the absence of common ground, Jordan remains as remote as the rest of the Arab states. In

addition the new facts which are being created vis-a-vis the Israel-Jordan conflict are rather to the disadvantage of King Hussein. Two alternatives now present themselves to Hussein; either face an increase in the current Arab challenge to his throne, or join the Arab mainstream.

In either case, the Jordanian monarch can not maintain normalcy in his kingdom given the continued existence of the terrorist movement even in other Arab states where violent anti-Hashemite moves are being mounted. Other Arab states on whose internal and external policies the terrorist movement was imposing its influence would be similarly affected.

There is no doubt that the chances of Middle East tranquility depends on the future of the terrorist movement. The chances of peace equally remain remote while the Arab states refuse to recognize, first, Israel's right of existence as a sovereign state, and second, the inevitability of a compromise on the territories captured by Israel in the Six Day War. The same applies to Israel which will eventually have to stretch a hand toward establishing a stable future for the Palestinian refugees in their place of residence.



'No' to Lyova

TO THE EDITOR OF THE JERUSALEM POST — The sacrifice of Jewish youth in three wars, and civilian losses by Arab terrorist action at home and abroad, have not convinced Mr. Lyova Ellav that it is a categorical imperative for Israel to have secure and defensible borders to protect our settlements and urban centres.

I understand that this self-styled super-dove, Mr. Lyova Ellav, is ambitious for cabinet rank. It will be a sad day for Israel if this man, with his supporters in high places, should be able to influence Government policy in this defeatist way.

Mr. Ellav should understand that all he is doing and writing is undermining the morale of the nation, his influence on labour youth should not be underrated and his tenets combated.

JOSEPH DANOVITZ
Bat Yam, September 12.

AMIN AND HITLER

TO THE EDITOR OF THE JERUSALEM POST — It is now time to stop Uganda's Idi Amin before his words are put into actions. After what has happened in Munich and in light of Amin's most recent statement, Israel must consider him and Uganda in the same light as the Arab countries that harbour terrorists and call for Israel's destruction.

Amin has already proved to those of us in the same world that his thoughts are those of a fanatic. The Jews will not stand for another Hitler and Amin and his supporters must not continue on this road.

ELLEN E. SOKOLOFF
Jerusalem, September 12.

PERES ATTACKS ELIAV'S 'PALESTINE ENTITY' IDEA

By **MARK SEGAL**
Jerusalem Post Political Reporter.

SHIMON Peres, Minister of Transport and Communications, has come out very strongly in an interview with *The Jerusalem Post* against the campaign of Mr. Arye (Lyova) Ellav M.K. that Israel set up a Palestine Arab entity. He is the first top-ranking Labour Party leader to take public issue with Mr. Ellav's deviation from the party platform.

Mr. Peres said he was in favour of updating the Labour party platform, declaring: "I am aware of disagreements. At the time many people objected to it, but there was a vote and the majority prevailed. The platform contained two distinct sections: guidelines for party policy towards the territories and the actual content of that policy. In other words the future map and the nature of our relations in the interim period. I see no need for changes in the first — which spoke of the River Jordan as our security border, a land link to Sharm-el-Sheikh which will remain under Israeli control as will Gaza and the Golan Heights."

IMPRESSIVE CHANGES

The Minister noted that several impressive changes have occurred in the territories in the past five years. Firstly, the local residents, especially the refugees, have become productive workers, instead of being supported. Secondly, a structural change has taken place in the Arab community, with the trend from a feudal to a modern society, from a purely agricultural economy to industry. Thirdly, the freedom of movement across the bridges into Jordan as well as across the "green line" into Israel has demonstrated that the present line does not prevent the evolution of a new kind of mutual relationship. In addition, the Arab society in the territories is becoming consumer-gear — one now sees a demand for TV, radios, cars and an upsurge in building activity. Mr. Peres therefore believes that the residents of the territories have to help to become a producing society, meaning that an economic infrastructure has to be developed in keeping with economic logic and not because of political decisions.

The Minister did not believe that any far-reaching decisions would be called for in the next four years. "It is not because of disagreements between Jews but because of trends emerging in the Arab world. They say Sadat has liberated himself from the Soviets. But they forget that instead he tied himself to Gaddafi and the Fatah."

PARTY CONVENTION

As to Mr. Ellav's demand for a Palestinian state plus other minimal proposals, Mr. Peres said rather sharply: "I think that instead of trying to win a Cabinet seat on the strength of his book, he should instead go to the Party Convention and see whether he has a majority backing him. I permit myself the liberty of saying that the majority that voted for the 'oral doctrine' at the 1969 Convention has grown in the meantime."

"I discern a number of elements



SHIMON PERES

in Lyova's opinions. He wants to produce a kind of 'Balfour Declaration of the Palestinians'. But I would like to point out the difference between the situation then and what he offers. In World War I, the Jews asked Lord Balfour to make the declaration. I have yet to hear of any Palestinian putting forward such a request. We are confronted by an entirely different state of affairs. The Palestinians, contrary to Lyova's description, do not seek Jewish recognition of their entity. They want Israel, which is for them Palestine, and they want all of it."

The Minister sees three main aims in Israel's relations with the Arabs. "We should not hide the truth from anyone, for you don't overcome a problem by turning your back on it. There are two peoples in this part of the Middle East, the Jewish people and the Arab people. There are 19 Arab states with an Arab majority and in some a small Jewish minority. Is it so terrible that in the Jewish State there will be a Jewish majority with the Arabs in the minority. I can only wish the good fortune of the Israeli Arabs for all the national minorities in Arab-dominated lands. The Arabs in our midst enjoy equal rights, and the right to be different — equal on an individual level, different on a national level."

NATURAL OPTIMISM

In a reference to the spectre of the so-called demographic danger, of the Jewish majority being swamped by an ever-burgeoning Arab birth rate, Mr. Peres spoke of his "natural optimism," and predicted that Israel will see large-scale immigration in coming years. "The day is not too far off when we will have five million Jews in Israel." The problem, he admits, is bad absorption, but he recalls how the German *alya* was badly received in the mid-30s.

Thirdly, contrary to pessimistic prognoses on Israel's relations with the Arabs, Mr. Peres believes that the pattern of coexistence that will develop with the Arabs living in the area "between the Mediterranean and the River Jordan" will be based on an honourable relationship. Adding: "I am well aware of what has happened in places like Beirut, but there are other countries where different communities coexist honourably. For this, the prime elements are common sense and time."

As to relations with the Arab states and the internal state of the

Arab world — he did not believe that their attitudes towards Israel was a function of Israel's policies, "as if they will change, if we give in to them on various points. Even if we make the most far-reaching concessions, will Gaddafi become more moderate? Will George Habash accept our existence? Will the Egyptian Army permit free elections to take place in Egypt? Would the Ba'ath Party in Syria suddenly become a European-style Social Democratic Party?" Did Mr. Peres expect an intensification of terrorist activity? He made a clear warning: "The terrorists have to know that if they persist in escalating their methods, then they will be casualties of counter-escalation. On that point they should not delude themselves." Terrorism would achieve no political end, because it would not force Israel to budge one inch, while the Arab armies would not move because they doubt their capacity to defeat Israel. On the other hand, heightened terrorism will bring about a gradual intensification of counter-measures not only by Israel but by other countries, the Minister held.

ARAB REFUGEES

I then asked Mr. Peres to talk about work among the Arab refugees, keeping in mind that some two years ago he had brought into being a special trust fund for assimilating the refugees' lot. Mr. Peres spoke of there being two approaches towards the refugee problem — either removing them from the camps to new villages and housing estates, or improving their living standards without moving them to new quarters. He noted that the residents of the camps did not wish to move elsewhere: "Some of our people proposed applying development plans that were applicable to Jews. It just does not work that way. Poor people do not like to move. They have first of all to be taken out of their poverty, rather than place of residence."

Mr. Peres reported that the fund has so far mobilized between \$6m. and \$8m. from private donors. "It can do little by itself. It serves as a catalyst in various fields — such as vocational training, improving conditions in the camps, establishing medical institutions, creating jobs, forming industrial zones and so forth." As to mobilizing international money, Mr. Peres said it was difficult to get to such resources under the present unclear political situation. But he drew encouragement from the changes already made, and the fact that Israel had not decided to wait for far-reaching solutions but started things moving to improve the human situation in the territories.

FOREIGN PRESS

Vatican weekly hits Israel

The Vatican weekly "Osservatore Della Domenica" criticized Israel for its "attack on Palestinian refugee camps" and said it only made matters worse.

An article by the chief Vatican press spokesman, Professor Federico Alessandrini, said of the attack: "Another bloody link has been added to the already long chain of violence which grips the Middle East for already so many years."

"Does terror eliminate terrorism or, rather, is it destined to feed it?" it asked.

As things stood at present nothing could eliminate the "war without frontiers" the Palestinians were waging against "everybody and everything," the magazine said.

But even if the refugee camps were done away with, the hate of the Palestinians had not lost everything, would continue to fester for "who knows how much longer," it added.

Cairo's Al-Ahram writes: "Those who invented the use of explosive parcels should have realized that these very parcels would boom-rang and hit them one day." Israel pioneered the device and sent them to German scientists working in Egypt, the paper said. It urged the U.N. General Assembly to "hasten and sincerely define the real terrorists."

Noting that Foreign Minister Abba Eban warned Wednesday that those who shed the blood of the innocent will be punished, Al-Ahram said: "Those whose tanks trample a car loaded with innocent children must not talk about the shedding of innocent blood. Those who napalm and rocket refugee camps have no right to raise their voices."

ISRAEL PRESS

Security services' efficiency

Ha'aretz (mon-party) states that the opinion expressed by the French weekly "Osservatore Della Domenica" concerning Israel's security services reflects a feeling prevalent also in Israel — namely, that the services have lost some of their touch and daring. "The present enemy," says the paper, "acts in accordance with the most up-to-date underground rules, and is aided by the Arab governments." The paper calls for switching over to initiated warfare "moulding an extreme organizational framework which would not be bound by the historic limitations of various authorities and bodies."

The independent Paris newspaper Le Monde said yesterday the forced landing of five Libyan transport planes in Sudan yesterday means that the fighting in Uganda now concerns all member countries of the Organization of African Unity (O.A.U.). Le Monde said: "The differences between General Idi Amin and the opponents of his regime no longer concern only the authorities in Kampala and those in Dar-es-Salaam, which have been giving unreserved support to former President Milton Obote..."

AMIN AND HITLER

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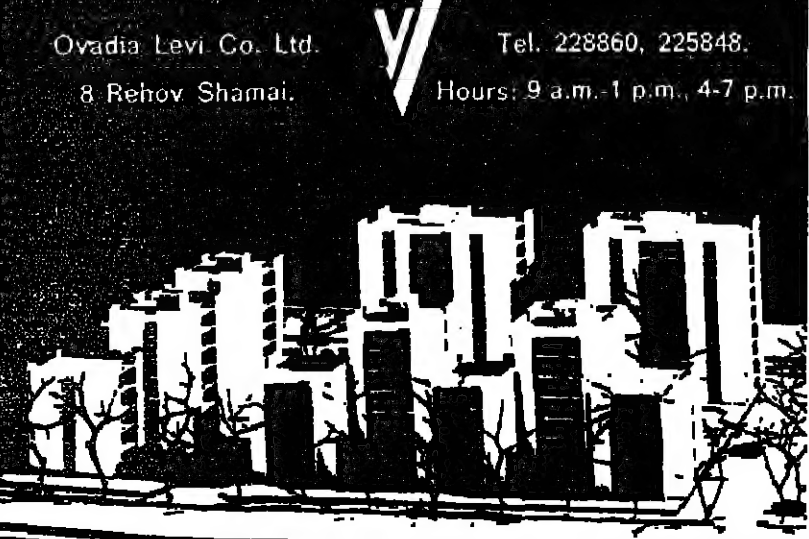
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